

Magazine

Taking His hand, helping each other home.



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## ASSORTED ADMONITIONS

"I urge you, brethren, bear with this word of exhortation, for I have written to you briefly" (Heb. 13:22, NASB).





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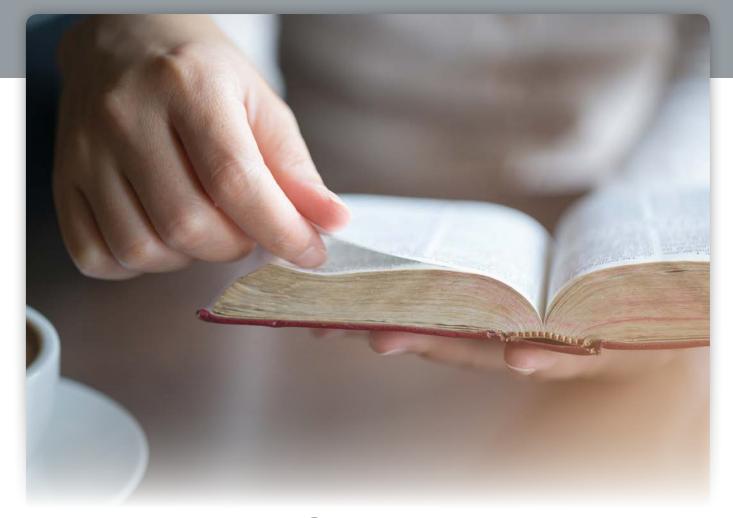
Responding to the inquiry, "What is the "One Spirit" of Ephesians 4:4?", after considering the context, Bobby concludes that Paul is referring to the Holy Spirit, the active Agent of divine revelation.

#### "WE CAME TO MYRA"

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Leon offers background information on Myra, a port city in southwestern Asia Minor. Paul and his military escort briefly stopped here to change ships as they journeyed to Rome where the apostle would stand trial.



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Before his recent death, brother Reeves submitted this compelling article, challenging readers to avoid the path of least resistance, which is seemingly peaceful but ultimately perilous.

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In "Lazarus and the Poor Man," Jeff observes the role reversal that occurred as these two individuals passed from this world into the hadean realm to await the final judgment.

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## **Be Strong**

by Mark Mayberry

In his editorial, Mark considers the admonition, "Be Strong," which occurs throughout the Bible, challenging us to rise above complacency to reach our full spiritual potential.

Spiritual growth is imperative and should be evidenced at every stage of our lives. Parents take delight in the growth of their children. As a baby girl grasps her father's finger, he states, "She has a strong grip." After a long bout of crying, her mother might exclaim, "She has strong lungs!" As the years pass, children continue to grow. "Hey, Dad! Look at my muscles!" "Mom, look how fast I can run!"

Strength can be measured in various ways: physical and spiritual, muscles and morals, control and character, etc. Let us focus upon spiritual and moral strength, the cultivation of self-control and Christian character.

Strength is needed in new converts: "Like newborn babies, long for the pure milk of the word, so that by it you may grow in respect to salvation" (1 Pet. 2:2). Soon after Saul's conversion, Luke states, "Saul kept increasing in strength and confounding the Jews who lived at Damascus by proving that this Jesus is the Christ" (Acts 9:22). It is also an essential aspect of spiritual maturity. Concluding his epistle to the Ephesians, an active and vibrant congregation, Paul commanded, "Finally, be strong in the Lord and in the strength of His might" (Eph. 6:10).

#### What?

#### **English Definitions**

The American Heritage Dictionary offers twenty-one distinct definitions for the adjective "strong." The first five are as follows: "Physically

powerful; capable of exerting great physical force; in good or sound health; robust; economically or financially sound or thriving; having the force of character, will, morality, or intelligence; having or showing ability or achievement in a specified field..."

#### **Greek Definitions**

In Romans 1:16, the inspired apostle Paul affirmed, "For I am not ashamed of the gospel, for it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who believes, to the Jew first and also to the Greek" (Rom. 1:16). The Greek word *dunamis*, translated "power," communicates the concept of miraculous power, might, and strength. "Dynamite," derives from this Greek word.

The biblical concept of strength carries a related meaning. The Greek word endunamoō means "to empower" (Thomas, 1743). Louw and Nida define it as "to become able to do something" (74.7). BDAG offers the following detailed definitions:

- to cause one to be able to function or do something, strengthen someone or something. Philippians 4:13 says, "I can do all things through Him who strengthens me."
- to become able to function or do something, become strong; (a) of one who is physically weak. Hebrews 11:34 refers to those who "from weakness were made strong;" (b) usually of inner or moral strength: grow strong in faith. Abraham is described as one who "did not waver in unbelief

but *grew strong* in faith, giving glory to God" (Rom. 4:20).

#### Who?

#### Leaders

As Israel was about to cross over and possess the land of Canaan, the Lord thrice commanded Joshua, "Be strong and courageous..." (Josh. 1:1-9, esp. vv. 6-7, 9). Strength and courage would be reflected by full obedience to the law of Moses and the will of God. Similar qualities are needed among elders and evangelists today.

#### **Followers**

The Sweet Psalmist exhorted Israel, "Wait for the Lord; Be strong and let your heart take courage; Yes, wait for the Lord" (Ps. 27:14). Again, he said, "Be strong and let your heart take courage, all you who hope in the Lord" (Ps. 31:24). Near the end of his life, King David offered similar instruction to his son, Solomon (1 Chron. 22:11-13; 28:20).

King Hezekiah spoke encouragingly to the people when Sennacherib, king of Assyria, invaded Judah and besieged the fortified cities, including Jerusalem: "Be strong and courageous, do not fear or be dismayed because of the king of Assyria, nor because of all the horde that is with him; for the one with us is greater than the one with him" (2 Chron. 32:1-8, 20-22, esp. v. 7).

Paul exhorted the Corinthians: "Be on the alert, stand firm in the faith, act like men, be strong. Let all that

you do be done in love" (1 Cor. 16:13-14), the Ephesians: "Finally, be strong in the Lord and in the strength of His might..." (Eph. 6:10-17, esp. v. 10), and Timothy: "You therefore, my son, be strong in the grace that is in Christ Jesus..." (2 Tim. 2:1-7, esp. v. 1).

#### When?

Hear the youthful descriptions of John the Baptist and Jesus: "And the child (i.e., John the Baptist) continued to grow and to become strong in spirit, and he lived in the deserts until the day of his public appearance to Israel" (Luke 1:80). "The Child (i.e., Jesus Christ) continued to grow and become strong, increasing in wisdom; and the grace of God was upon Him" (Luke 2:40).

Youth is a time of open doors and opportunity. Early choices may impact our future lives and eternal destiny (Eccles. 11:9-12:1). Who will I choose as friends? What qualities should I seek in a spouse? What talents do I possess (or might I develop) that would lead to a productive occupation? Will divine revelation be the foundation of my faith, or will I be swayed by human traditions and worldly wisdom? Answers to these questions will reflect either my spiritual strength or weakness.

John (the apostle of love) addressed individuals at different stages on their spiritual journey. Whether we are "little children," "young men," or "fathers," we share blessings and responsibilities. Concerning "young men," i.e., believers that had passed beyond being babes in Christ, and achieved a level of maturity, John praised them, saying, "You are strong, and the word of God abides in you, and you have overcome the evil one" (1 John 2:12-14). Such strength is needed to establish successful homes (Eph. 5:25-6:4), to bear the fruit of the spirit (Gal. 5:22-26), and cultivate the Christian graces (2 Pet. 1:5-11).

With the passing years, Christians don't just get older—they get better (Prov. 4:18-19). Strength should continue into our silver or golden years (Ps. 92:12-15). Elderly saints can profoundly influence younger generations (Ps. 71:17-18). Older women have much to share with younger women (Titus 2:3-5). Overseers of local congregations, who by definition are "elders" (i.e., relatively older men), serve as examples to the flock (1 Pet. 5:1-3).

#### **Conclusion**

Strength is not primarily based upon one's size, intellect, or genetics, but rather upon one's desire, discipline, and diet.

Does desire reside in your heart like that of the Psalmist: "Whom have I in heaven but You? And besides You, I desire nothing on earth. My flesh and my heart may fail, but God is the strength of my heart and my portion forever" (Ps. 73:25-26). We are not speaking of an idle wish, but a deep and genuine longing to know God and share a relationship with Him.

Discipline grows out of regular training, which may not be pleasant but is certainly productive (Heb. 12:7-11). Although sinful men hate discipline (Ps. 15:17), the righteous submit to the same, knowing that divinely-guided reproofs are the way of life (Prov. 6:23). Paul reminded Timothy, "God has not given us a spirit of timidity, but of power and love and discipline" (2 Tim. 1:7).

Diet provides the necessary energy/fuel (1 Pet. 2:1-3). Jesus is both the water of life and the bread of life (John 4:13-14; 6:32-33, 35, 48-51). Instead of seeking sustenance from Sacred Scripture, like Israel of old, many today pursue the path of error—spending their money on the spiritual equivalent of junk food and wasting their wages on that which does not

satisfy (Isa. 55:1-3). Forsaking the fountain of living waters, they hew for themselves cisterns, broken cisterns that can hold no water (Jer. 2:9-13).

Therefore, my brethren, regardless of our age, let us "Be strong in the Lord and in the strength of His might!"

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## "Whatever Is Not from Faith"

by Kyle Pope

Reflecting on Romans 14:23, which states, "whatever is not from faith is sin," Kyle offers guidelines for distinguishing between apostolic doctrine and issues of individual conscience.

The tendency has been with man since the beginning. Perhaps out of fear or laziness, for some reason, it seems easier to let someone else decide matters for us. This is harmless enough in matters such as where to eat, or what flavor or color of something to choose. Yet, when we do this with spiritual things, the consequences can be devastating. Who knows how many people throughout time have believed and worshipped in certain wavs because others decided for them? This is disturbing because the Bible tells us that we will stand before God as individuals, and be judged as individuals. 2 Corinthians 5:10 says, "For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, that each one may receive the things done in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad" (NKJV).

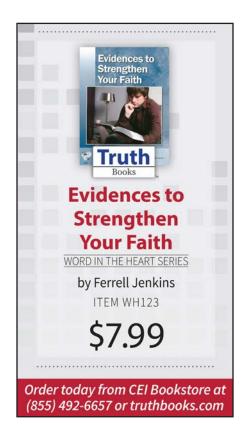
Sometimes, I fear that in the church, we may have promoted this same tendency without even realizing it. When people conform to the position brother "so and so" takes or believe something simply because a respected elder or preacher does, we are delegating a responsibility to someone else that we dare not forfeit. This responsibility is the individual duty given to "... work out your own salvation with fear and trembling" (Phil. 2:12).

This is not to say that we should not study together and listen to the understanding of respected brethren. Nor is it to say that God has different standards by which He will judge different people. Instead, it means that we will each answer to God for ourselves. In Romans 14:5, Paul was addressing a controversy that was alive in the first century. He instructed the brethren, "Let each be fully convinced in his own mind" (Rom. 14:5). In the same chapter, Paul warned against acting with doubt by declaring, "He who doubts is condemned if he eats, because he does not eat from faith; for whatever is not from faith is sin" (Rom. 14:23). Going against what one believes to be right is sin.

The question arises, What does acting "from faith" mean? Does it imply that whatever a person believes to be true is acceptable to God? Not necessarily! In the same context while Paul urged them to be "fully convinced," he also proclaimed, "Happy is he who does not condemn himself in what he approves" (Rom. 14:22). This tells us that a person can approve and believe the wrong things things that can actually condemn him. So, what does acting "from faith" mean? A few chapters earlier in the Roman letter Paul explained this. He declared, "So then faith comes by hearing, and hearing by the word of God" (Rom. 10:17). It is God's word that produces faith, and a person must act based on his understanding of God's word. The standard of judgment will be God's word. In John 12:47-48. Jesus declared, "If anyone hears My words and does not believe. I do not judge him; for I did not come to judge

the world but to save the world. He who rejects Me, and does not receive My words, has that which judges him—the word that I have spoken will judge him in the last day."

Since God's word is the standard, what do we do when people draw different conclusions from that standard? If we could fully answer this question, we would, with one stroke wipe out most of the religious division that exists in the world today! I won't pretend to offer



such an answer, but here are some parameters to set for ourselves:

- 1. Draw People to the Word. We must always be careful about the means we use to draw people. It must not be our particular philosophy of life, or "style" of faith (i.e., a slick order of worship or an emotional appeal). We must even be careful not to try and draw people to our understanding of God's word. That is no different than drawing people to us. Instead, we must draw them to God's word itself. By doing this, we show them how to decide for themselves what God would have them to do, and perhaps even help us discover flaws in our reasoning.
- 2. Stress the importance of Christians being individuals of conviction. Each person must decide for himself what is right. We must always be true to the dictates of our conscience as it complies with Scripture. Far too many Christians sit back and let their preacher or their elders wrestle with some issue of Scripture, and then accept their views because they respect them so much. When we do that, how can we know that the choices they have made are sound? We must feel a compulsion to study matters for ourselves.
- **3. Never ask someone to violate** his conscience. Though it may be hard for us to accept, we must realize that if someone else differs with our understanding of Scripture, the answer isn't simply to have him surrender to our view. If we convince someone to change his thinking at the expense of violating his conscience, we have gained nothing. While following our conscience may be right or wrong (Rom. 14:22), it is always wrong to violate our conscience.
- **4. Don't hide the truth.** We should always work to make all information on a given topic available to people. In doing so, we help them make rational decisions for themselves. While we

must be careful in the process not to introduce a false doctrine to the unlearned, we should be honest enough to answer challenges to our views. This is hard to do. It takes courage and preparation. It is much easier to battle falsehood by merely attempting to silence it. However, this usually leads, not the victory of the truth, but greater division. People become unaware of both sides of an issue. If something is true, it can take the heat of battle. If it is false, we must expose it.

5. Avoid laying a stumbling block. While there will be cases in which people ignore what the Scripture says, often people are sincerely trying to follow the Lord to the best of their understanding. When this concerns matters that do not hinder our fellowship with them let us not pass judgment upon them but work to grow with them avoiding any offense to them. Paul said, "Therefore let us not judge one another anymore, but rather resolve this, not to put a stumbling block or a cause to fall in our brother's way" (Rom. 14:13). Stumbling blocks may take the form of ridicule that discourages the one with rigid convictions, or harsh rebuke that turns away the one with loose convictions. Neither serves the cause of Christ.

There may be times in which differences are such that we cannot in good conscience continue to work in fellowship with our brethren. Alternatively, we may need to urge them to be more cautious in their conclusions. Even so, we must always bear in mind that, in all such matters, it is the Lord that will judge both matters and both sides.



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## **More Holiness Give Me**

by Sherelyn Mayberry

Being set apart and sanctified to God is a spiritual state that believers should pursue, practice, and perfect.

In the song, "More Holiness Give Me" (Psalms Hymns and Spiritual Songs #599), we ask God to help us have total devotion to Him and emulate His holiness. In becoming more holy, we are purified through the influence of His word to become more like Him. Thus, we become consecrated to His service, and our hearts are conformed to His image. Being set apart to a sacred task, we are a "living sacrifice" committed to a higher purpose (Rom. 12:1). Consecrating ourselves to be holy, we are directed by the Lord to keep His statutes and practice the same. We are then sanctified by the Lord (Lev. 20:7-8). Our life is regulated by His divine precepts to be holy like He is holy (1 Pet. 1:15-16). This devotion of seeking to be holy like God leads to true integrity of moral character. Believers become partakers of the divine nature of God by adding the Christian graces (2 Pet.1:4-8). Their holiness is evidenced by their perseverance, gratitude, and purity.

Perseverance is necessary in the pursuit of holiness. The heart of holiness looks for and strives for a home in heaven (2 Pet. 3:10-13). Through trials and suffering, the consecrated heart is disciplined to grow in strength and overcome adversity, bringing forth the peaceful fruits of righteousness (Heb. 12:10-11). Meekness in testing causes believers to lean on the Lord and press on toward the mark (Phil. 4:13). Having a zeal for the Lord, this godly sister hopes for eternal rest for herself and others. With patience, she seeks to lead others to Christ.

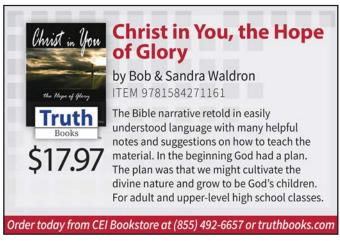
More gratitude is evidenced in one who is striving for holiness. Our thankfulness acknowledges the Lord's pain in His grief for our sins, so we shed tears for His sorrows. The sense of His care leads us to more faith and trust in our Savior. Thus, praise to Him for the realization of our suffering is forthcoming (Heb. 4:15). Living holy and blameless in Him emanates from a heart receiving a holy calling from the Lord that was purposed from eternity (2 Tim. 1:9; Eph. 1:4). Those who accept this calling show their holiness through cultivating the right heart and corresponding actions. Compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness, and patience are manifested. Bearing with one another is exemplified. More joy in His service is enjoyed. Having purpose in prayer, we thank the Lord for abundant blessings leading to more holiness (Eph. 1:3).

Purity is an essential characteristic of a life of holiness. Godly sorrow for sin leads to repentance; in turn, repentance leads to cleansing. The Corinthians were encouraged along with Paul to cleanse themselves from defilements of the world, perfecting holiness in fear of God (2 Cor. 7:1). This results in a realization that this world is not our home—we long for a heavenly home.

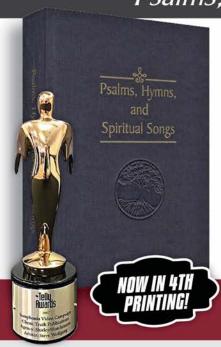
The Ephesians were told to lay aside the old self and put on the new self in the likeness of God, created in righteousness and holiness of the truth (Eph. 4:24). Purity in sanctification makes one fit for the kingdom and beneficial for service to the Lord. As our love increases and abounds for all people, our hearts are established without blame through Jesus' direction (1 Thess. 3:11-13). We, like Paul, can have confidence in our purity of holiness and godly sincerity. Our conduct, guided by the grace of God and not man's wisdom, will be useful in shining the light of holiness (2 Cor. 1:12). Not being conformed to our former lusts, we can live up to demands of our calling: "You shall be holy, for I am holy" (1 Pet. 1:15-16).



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## The Sermon on the Mount: Beware of False Prophets

by David Flatt

Jesus' warning, "Beware of false prophets," addresses an ever-present danger that must not be minimized or misapplied.

Beware of false prophets, which come to you in sheep's clothing, but inwardly they are ravening wolves. Ye shall know them by their fruits. Do men gather grapes of thorns, or figs of thistles? Even so every good tree bringeth forth good fruit; but a corrupt tree bringeth forth evil fruit. A good tree cannot bring forth evil fruit, neither can a corrupt tree bring forth good fruit. Every tree that bringeth not forth good fruit is hewn down, and cast into the fire. Wherefore by their fruits ye shall know them (Matt. 7:15-20).

As Jesus begins to conclude His sermon, He identifies two paths in life we can choose to travel. There is a broad path which leads to destruction and a narrow path which leads to eternal life. While the choices are simple, making the correct choice can sometimes be challenging. One contributing difficulty to finding the narrow path of life is false prophets.

False prophets direct people to walk the broad path. The deception they use is quite persuasive and comforting to the masses. In the days of Jeremiah, false prophets encouraged Israel that everything was well with their relationship with God. Regarding their deception, God said, "They have healed the wound of my people lightly, saying, 'Peace, peace,' when there is no peace" (Jer. 6:14). In the days of Ezekiel, some prophets spoke according to the corrupt desires of their hearts (Ezek. 13). They soothed the people in their idolatry,

injustice, and immorality—acting out of selfishness rather than a love for Jehovah. The path they were taking was leading them toward destruction.

In the New Testament, Jesus and saints alike were concerned about false prophets and false teachers. Jesus warned about imposter Messiahs and false prophets deceiving Israel from seeking safety when the Romans would besiege Jerusalem (Matt. 24:4-11). Peter and Jude profiled false teachers in their epistles (2 Pet. 2; Jude). Their letters indicate false prophets (in the worst-case scenario) promote heresy, are motivated by money, are sexually immoral, and do not respect authority. I do not believe that one must be able to prove that an individual has a false character to identify their teaching as false. Like Saul of Tarsus, many may be sincere but mistaken. Yet, frequently, there is more amiss than a misunderstanding of Sacred Scripture. With this biblical context in mind, consider the features of false prophets.

#### **Features of False Prophets**

First, Jesus presents this information as a warning: "Beware of false prophets." Let us take this warning seriously. We do ourselves no favors by pretending false prophets/ teachers do not exist. As far as Jesus was concerned, they were a real and present danger. This remains true today. Everyone trying to find and stay on the narrow path of life needs to beware of this specific danger.

Second, Jesus describes the motivations false prophets by comparing them to wolves. This fearsome animal is predatory. Wolves are vicious and kill for sport. Likewise, false prophets are harmful and selfish. They are not interested in the well-being of others. False prophets seek to exploit the weak and vulnerable for their selfish purposes.

Third, Jesus indicates the deceptive nature of false prophets: they are wolves in sheep's clothing. Sensible folk avoid wolves because they are wild and dangerous animals. Such prudence is made difficult due to stealth, disguises, and deception. False teachers disguise their real character, presenting themselves as honest, loving people. Through their winsome personalities, they can gain influence. Christians are supposed to be welcoming individuals who give strangers the benefit of the doubt. Such otherwise commendable traits can make protecting ourselves from false prophets challenging.

Fourth, Jesus tells us how we can identify a false prophet: "By their fruits, you will know them." In other words, "Pay attention." If we are going to be as wise as serpents and as harmless as doves, we must ask questions as we make a careful observation about people. What fruit is a person is producing in his or her life? What is the state of their relationships? Does their every relationship end badly? What is the condition of his family life? Have

they been to every church in town? What are their history and reputation?

How can we find answers to these types of questions? Indeed, not by interrogation. Instead, such answers can be learned by getting to know a person. Some folks will not let others get to know them. Why? False prophets have things about themselves they want to hide. They may seek to paint a false picture or present a false history. However, the more we learn about a person's life, the better we understand the kind of fruit they have borne.

## The Doctrine of a False Prophet

What are some of the things a false prophet might say to deceive people into choosing the broad path? There are two general approaches identified by Jude and Peter.

First, false prophets promote error regarding God's grace. Jude warned about people turning God's grace into lasciviousness (Jude 4). Peter warned of false prophets living according to lust and uncleanness (2 Pet. 2:10). What does this mean? Some affirm that God's grace will cover unrestrained, immoral behavior. We may sometimes struggle to understand how God expects us to live moral and ethical lives in light of His saving grace; however, God's grace most certainly does not permit us to sin (Rom. 6:1). Instead, His grace teaches us to deny ungodliness and worldly lusts and to live self-controlled, upright, and godly lives (Titus 2:14).

Yes, the broad path leading to destruction is filled with people who think they are saved simply because Jesus died on the cross for the sins of mankind. Calvinism, the theological foundation of many false religions, promotes this erroneous concept. This false doctrine keeps people from recognizing the demands of saving faith, namely, obedience. False teachers deceived

people into believing that God's grace allows them to live in sin.

If we learn anything from Jesus' sermon, we understand that morals and ethics matter in His kingdom (Matt. 5:21-48). Worldliness has no place in God's kingdom. While none will ever attain perfection, we daily aspire to live more like the One who died for us (2 Cor. 5:14-15). This will never happen so long as we view God's grace as providing permission to sin.

Second, false prophets will deny God and His Son, Jesus our Lord (Jude 4; 2 Pet. 2:1). They reject the authority of the Creator. Rather than seeking to glorify God, they try to push Him out of their lives and exalt themselves (Rom. 1:18-25). False prophets are an authority unto themselves. Who the Creator is and what He has said is of no consequence to the selfish agenda of false prophets.

Jude and Peter warn about false prophets denying the Lord, Jesus Christ. While this would include rejecting the authority of Jesus and His teaching, it may also involve rejecting the uniqueness of Jesus. Our Lord was not like other humans. Yes, He was flesh and blood; however, He was different from (and superior to) everything earthly and human.

On one occasion, Jesus declared, "You are from below; I am from above. You are of this world; I am not of this world. I told you that you would die in your sins, for unless you believe that I am he you will die in your sins" (John 8:23-24). Believing that Jesus came from God was always the sticking point for the Jews. When He claimed to be God by saying, "Before Abraham was, I AM," the Jews tried to kill Him (John 8:58-59). Near the end of His life, Jesus said, "I am the way, and the truth, and the life. No one comes to the Father except through me" (John 14:6).

Ultimately, God validated Jesus' uniqueness by raising Him from the dead. Nonetheless, even after the resurrection of Jesus, people in the first century continued to reject His divinity. Addressing this problem, the apostle John wrote,

Beloved, believe not every spirit, but try the spirits whether they are of God: because many false prophets are gone out into the world. Hereby know ye the Spirit of God: Every spirit that confesseth that Jesus Christ is come in the flesh is of God: And every spirit that confesseth not that Jesus Christ is come in the flesh is not of God: and this is that spirit of antichrist, whereof ye have heard that it should come; and even now already is it in the world (1 John 4:1-3).

False prophets often do not acknowledge the uniqueness of Jesus. They do not believe that Jesus was God in the flesh. They do not teach Jesus as being the only way to heaven. Of course, a pluralistic approach to spirituality is quite appealing in our culture. The broad path of destruction is filled with people who believe Jesus is one of many ways to heaven. They put Jesus on the same level as other famous teachers of morality and ethics. We must beware of this deceptive characteristic of humanism.

## What to Do About False Prophets

We need to be alert. As Jesus affirmed, we must beware of the real and present danger of false prophets today. Viewing false prophets as merely a problem of the past will only increase our vulnerability to their present peril.

We need to get to know people. The more we foster relationships, the more we perceive the fruits of each other's lives. If, over the process of time, there are beliefs, practices, and or teachings which are concerning, we need to study. If someone is unwilling

to study, that should be enough to reveal motivations. However, as John instructed, we must test and try the spirits whether they are of God. If the beliefs, practices, and teachings of someone cannot be supported with the Bible and he is unwilling to change, their beliefs, practices, and teachings need to be exposed by the light of truth. People must be warned about specific false prophets.

#### **A Word of Caution**

As seriously as we take Jesus' warning about false prophets, we should also approach this subject with a sense of balance. Pride can hurt the cause of the kingdom when dealing with false prophets. There seems to be an air of suspicion Christians have toward one another. When we view each other as threats simply because we are unfamiliar with one another, we harm the cultivation of love and unity in God's kingdom.

In his work on the Sermon on the Mount, Paul Earnhart wrote, "The fear of pseudo-disciples has moved some Christians to paranoia. They sense false teachers behind every bush and are constantly in a questioning and investigative mood. But there is nothing in Jesus' words to make His disciples constitutionally suspicious, even cynical, toward all their brethren" (143-144).

The advent of the internet and social media provides new platforms for thoughtlessly spreading suspicion and paranoia. Ironically, brethren will often lament the media's approach to journalism and dissemination of facts; yet, engage in the same kind of disingenuous, "Gotcha journalism" in their approaches to labeling one another as false teachers. Additionally, some readily take the word of one they trust over the actual words of the one who is being labeled a false prophet. We can learn a lot about each other by trying to build genuine

relationships based on love rather than through interrogation. When Apollos was teaching an incomplete message, Priscilla and Aquila privately studied the Scriptures with him. Their first reaction was not to publicly discredit him, but to lovingly teach him the gospel (Acts 18:24-28).

False prophets are a real and present danger with which we must contend (Jude 3-4). However, before we arrive at the point where we must label and warn others about a specific individual, we must have the facts. If we disagree with a doctrine being advocated, we had better be able to answer publicly and without reservation why that doctrine is wrong.

If we are not methodical in our approach and motivated by love in dealing with this danger, we will become guilty of division in God's kingdom. Paul identified specific false teachers by name in some of his letters (i.e., 1 Tim. 1:19-20; 2 Tim. 1:15; Phil. 3:2). This establishes a scriptural precedent for identifying false teachers. At the same time, do not forget Paul that constantly had brethren labeling him as a false apostle (2 Cor. 3; Phil. 1:15-16). All he had to rely on to aid him through such malicious attacks was his selfless reputation. Paul was motivated by self-sacrificial love (2 Cor. 10-12).

#### Conclusion

In summary, false prophets certainly make choosing the right path in life difficult. They have effectively deceived many into choosing the broad path, which only leads to destruction. Only by manifesting a genuine love for Christ and a willingness to bring our lives into harmony with the truth can we find the narrow path. Remember, Jesus promised to provide for all who ask, seek, and knock (Matt. 7:8). Nevertheless, we must also be careful in how we engage the threat of false prophets. The devil wants nothing more than for Christians

to spread suspicion, paranoia, and division in the kingdom. May love protect and guide us in the work of the furthering His kingdom.

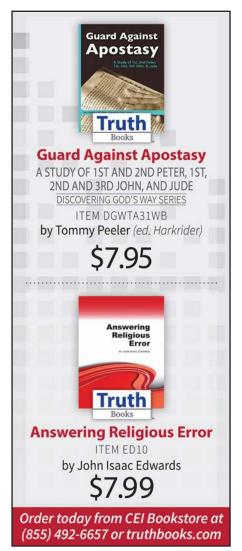
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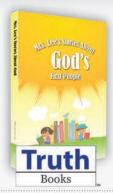
**David Flatt** 

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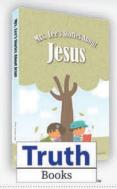
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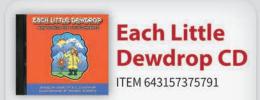


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## **Cultivating Femininity** in Our Daughters

by Mike Willis

Despite the crude characterization of modern feminism, biblical teaching on the roles and responsibilities of women is not demeaning but offers dignity—resulting in strength, not servility.

God blessed Sandy and me with two children, Jennifer and Corey. Both have a living faith in the Lord Jesus, which enabled them to overcome all the blunders that we made as their very fallible parents. God be glorified! I do not write from the standpoint of an expert on childrearing, but as a preacher pointing men to what is revealed in God's word.

## The Bible Pictures Strong Women

Femininity should not be equated with being weak, easily deceived, unable to decide by oneself, unable to take care of oneself, reliant upon someone else, or being "without a brain." Perhaps some men think this is what femininity means, based on some of the debasing jokes that are told. However, the Genesis narrative pictures strong women. In reading the stories of the patriarchs, we tend to exalt their faith without considering the faith of their wives.

Consider the example of Sarah, the wife of Abraham. God commanded Abram, "Get out of your country, from your family and from your father's house, to a land that I will show you" (Gen. 12:1). After receiving the commandment, the text says, "So Abram departed as the Lord had spoken to him... Then Abram took Sarai his wife... and they departed to go to the land of Canaan" (Gen. 12:4-5).

Leaving behind her family and her father's house was just as disconcerting, disruptive, and distressing for Sarai as it was for Abram. Like the early American pioneers who packed what possessions they could in a small, horse-drawn covered wagon and headed west for a better life, Abram and Sarai embarked on a journey with God, not even knowing where they were headed. Sarai never saw her family again or had the opportunity of speaking to them again. Nor was she able to present her son, Isaac, so that her parents might meet their grandson.

(Abram and Sarai's move reminds me of the time when Sandy and I loaded most of our earthly possessions in the "trunk" and back-seat of a Volkswagon and headed north to preach in Alexandria, IN—a town 1000 miles away from both of our parents and a place she had never even seen. When we arrived in Alexandria, I had only five dollars left in my pocket.)

The heartaches this move brought to Sarai are not elaborated in Scripture, but that does not imply she did not experience them. She missed her family, especially those family gatherings when the extended family got together and shared their fond memories from childhood, teasing with one's parents about something funny that they said or some silly mistake that they had made, and telling stories about their siblings.

Though a strong woman of faith, Sarah was not always right. She was the one who insisted that Abram take her handmaid, Hagar, and have children through her. "So Sarai said to Abram, 'See now, the Lord has restrained me from bearing children. Please, go in to my maid; perhaps I shall obtain children by her.' And Abram heeded the voice of Sarai" (Gen. 16:2). Her act of offering her handmaid to bear children was an accepted practice, not only in the Bible but throughout the Middle East in the second millennium BC. However, the slave girl who was carrying the son of her master began to despise her mistress. Around a thousand years later, the wise man Agur observed, "For three things the earth is perturbed, Yes, for four it cannot bear up: ... and a maidservant who succeeds her mistress" (Prov. 30:21, 23). Afterward, Sarah complained to her husband about a situation that she helped create (Gen. 16:5). In her anger, Sarah dealt so harshly with Hagar that she fled from her presence (Gen. 16:6). Reading between the lines, one can see that there was little peace in Abram's house during this time. Eventually, the two women learned to live together for the next fourteen to seventeen years.

Hebrews 11:11 acknowledges the strong faith of Sarah, saying, "By faith, Sarah herself also received strength to conceive seed, and she bore a child when she was past the age because she judged Him faithful who had promised." From a human point of view, God promised impossible things to Sarah. She had passed menopause ("the deadness of Sarah's womb," Rom. 4:19) when God announced that Isaac would be born within a year (Gen.

17:21). The Lord confronted Sarah's doubt saying, "Is anything too hard for the Lord? At the appointed time, I will return to you, according to the time of life, and Sarah shall have a son" (Gen. 18:14). Although she had been barren for eighty-nine years, Sarah "judged Him faithful who had promised" and bore a son at ninety years old.

She believed her son, Isaac, was heir to God's promises to Abraham and fought for his position in the family. A confrontation occurred in Abraham's house when Sarah witnessed Ishmael mocking Isaac at the time of his weaning, usually occurring two or three years after the child's birth (Gen. 21:9). "Mocking" is the KJV translation of tsachaq, "to laugh." Paul gave inspired commentary on this passage when he wrote, "But as then he that was born after the flesh persecuted him that was born after the Spirit, even so it is now" (Gal. 4:29). The Greek word diōkō, translated "persecuted," is used in the context of Galatians 4 to mean "harass, trouble, molest one; to persecute" (Thayer, 153). Sarah brought her complaint to her husband, making unequivocal demands: "Cast out this bondwoman and her son: for the son of this bondwoman shall not be heir with my son, namely with Isaac" (Gen. 18:10).

Moses described Abraham's reaction to Sarah's demand: "The matter was very displeasing in Abraham's sight because of his son" (Gen. 18:11). God instructed Abraham to do what Sarah demanded, saying, "Do not let it be displeasing in your sight because of the lad or because of your bondwoman. Whatever Sarah has said to you, listen to her voice; for in Isaac your seed shall be called" (Gen. 18:12).

This instruction to Abraham may be contrasted with God's condemnation of Adam for listening to the voice of Eve: "Because you have heeded the voice of your wife, and have eaten from the tree of which I commanded you" (Gen. 3:17). Eve "saw that the tree was good for food, that it was pleasant

to the eyes, and a tree desirable to make one wise, she took of its fruit and ate. She also gave to her husband with her, and he ate" (Gen. 3:6). The conclusion from Genesis 3 is not that a man should never listen to what his wife tells him to do as if she had no good sense of her own. Rather, Eve's words led to the violation of God's will, whereas Sarah's demand of Abraham coincided with God's will.

In over fifty years of preaching, I have witnessed many a Christian woman come to worship services by herself, doing the best she could to bring up her children in the nurture and admonition of the Lord, and speaking to her husband through the example of her life and with humble, pleading words to encourage him to become a Christian and lead their family spiritually just as he leads them in other respects. I think that what God would say to such husbands would be similar to what He said to Abraham, "Whatever Sarah has said to you, listen to her voice" (Gen. 18:12). Listen to your wife when she speaks the word of the Lord to you!

#### Conclusion

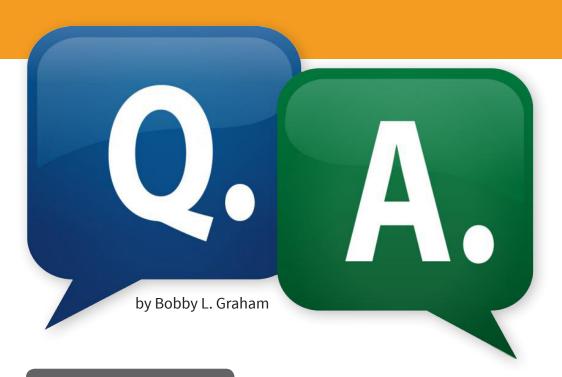
The example of Sarah, a woman of faith, demonstrates that a godly woman can be a strong woman with strong opinions that she expresses to her husband, making demands of him that he may resist, but should listen to and acknowledge if they communicate God's will for their lives. Such a woman is a worthy companion to a good man who has as his strongest critic the one who loves him most. Together they will accomplish more than either could achieve alone. Realizing the great potential in a strong godly woman, let us resolve to raise our daughters to be all that God wants them to be in using their talents in His service.



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Bobby L. Graham

Bobby actively participates in fill-in preaching, Belize trips, teaching an hour each day at Athens Bible School, and in gospel meeting work. He and his wife, Karen, have three children: Richard, Mary Katherine Winland (Darren), and Laura Paschall (Jeremy). He can be reached at: bobbylgraham@pclnet.

## **QUESTION:**

In Ephesians 4:4, does "Spirit" refer to the oneness of spirit among believers or the Holy Spirit?

#### **Answer:**

The need for oneness among all of the Lord's people has already been demonstrated in the earlier chapters of Ephesians. For example, reconciliation of the once-estranged Jews and Gentiles is accomplished by the Spirit in the one body (Eph. 2:14-22). Likewise, the provision of unity by the Holy Spirit for their benefit is a clear teachingin these earlier chapters (Eph. 1:13; 2:18, 22; 3:5, 16). Here in chapter four, the apostle details that oneness by setting forth God's plan for it to exist.

Because it is from God and is also of the Spirit's provision, it is called "the unity of the Spirit" in Ephesians 4:3. The verses immediately following (vv. 4-6) describe the divine plan provided by God, which the Lord's people are to keep. We do not initiate that unity but, by faith, merely keep what God has provided through the Spirit's revelation (John 16:13; Eph. 3:5).

Paul has already dealt with the spirit, i.e., attitude, which should characterize all following the leading of the Spirit's revelation in the early verses of chapter 4. He has emphasized their need for lowliness, gentleness, longsuffering, and loving forbearance in Ephesians 4:2, so that they might endeavor "to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace."

In such a context as we have in Ephesians, it would be unthinkable and irrational in a plan provided by God for the Holy Spirit to be missing when He is the divine agent of revelation (Eph. 3:5). After all, Paul mentions both the one God and the one Lord. Where would that leave the Holy Spirit if "Spirit" does not reference Him? Behold the completeness of God's plan!

- 1. One Body—unity in the one church established by Christ with no room for others (1:22-23), resulting in unity of organization
- One Hope of your calling—the hope of eternal life uniting all believers, not the diverse expectations held by some, resulting in *unity of aspiration*
- One Lord—the one Ruler in whom unity centers and to whom all must submit for it to exist, resulting in unity of authority
- 4. One Faith—the one body of teaching set forth in the New Testament, resulting in *unity of belief*
- One Baptism—one means of entrance into Christ and His body, resulting in *unity of initiation*

- 6. One God—the one designer/architect who planned this oneness in Christ, resulting in *unity of planning*
- 7. One Spirit—the divine being who brought this oneness to pass through the divinely revealed plan, resulting in *unity of revelation*

To alter any of the parts of this divine plan by increasing them to two or more or by eliminating them is to prevent the unity planned by God. For example, multiplying religious bodies so there is a plurality with their various creeds, doctrines, and practices is to render impossible the achieving of the Spirit's unity (by creating a fabricated body totally

unlike that of the New Testament). Such is likewise true with plural "Gods," "Spirits," "faiths," "Lords," "baptisms," and "hopes."

Oneness requires "one" of each. To introduce any other basis for faith and practice is to foster division and denominationalism. To obey or submit to the divinely revealed plan in the love/lowliness that is described as the unifying attitude/spirit in verses 2 and 3 is to "keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace." Such a response is part of what the apostle calls for in 4:1, "to walk worthy of the calling...."

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## "We Came to Myra"

by Leon Mauldin

Leon offers background information on Myra, a port city in southwestern Asia Minor. Paul and his military escort briefly stopped here to change ships as they journeyed to Rome where the apostle would stand trial.

Luke, the inspired historian, narrates Paul's journey from Caesarea to Rome in Acts 27-28. Paul was traveling as a prisoner under the guard of "Julius, a centurion of the Augustan Regiment" (27:1). Two years earlier, when Paul was arrested in Jerusalem, "The Lord stood at his side and said, 'Take courage; for as you have solemnly witnessed to My cause at Jerusalem, so you must witness at Rome also'" (Acts 23:11; cf. 27:27).

Sailing from Caesarea on an Adramyttium (today in western Turkey) ship, they sailed as far as Myra (southern coast of Turkey), where the prisoners/passengers changed ships. Luke writes, "We came to Myra, a city of Lycia. There the centurion found an Alexandrian ship sailing to Italy, and he put us on board" (Acts 27:5-6).

Myra was a city in the Lycian region of Anatolia, along the Mediterranean

coast approximately eighty-five miles southeast of modern Antalya. The ruins of ancient Myra lie about a mile north of [modern] Demre (or Kale)... The ancient city was considered a port city, even though it was about three and a half miles from the coast. Its port was actually Andriace, but the name Myra often included the city proper and its port at Andriace.

At one time one of the most important cities in Lycia, Myra almost has passed into obscurity (Fant, Kindle Location 5357-5362.).

Note our photo of the Andriace harbor, which has silted in and is now overgrown and marshy. This is the port where Paul and other passengers changed ships. At the left center of the photo, you see the granary built by Emperor Hadrian—constructed with eight long rooms and measuring 213 by 105 feet. At the time of our biblical text, Andriace was an vital harbor which

served the ships transporting grain from Egypt to Rome.

Though Myra is only briefly mentioned in the text,

The city rose to importance under the Empire, and became the capital of Lycia under the Byzantine Empire and in the ecclesiastical organization. The reason for its growth lay in the development of navigation. In the older system of sailing by hugging the coast from point to point, Myra was merely one out of many coast towns, and had nothing to give it special importance. But as the bolder method became common of running direct between the Lycian and the Egyptian coasts, keeping off Cape Akamas, the western point of Cyprus, the two harbors that were found most convenient were Myra at the north end of the course and Alexandria at the south. There had been an immense development



Myra Carvings



Andriace Harbor

of trade between the East Aegean coasts and Egypt under the Ptolemies (compare Paton-Hicks, *Inscriptions of Cos*, xxxiii): under the Roman rule Egyptian export trade was diverted towards Italy and Rome (which was to a considerable extent fed on Egyptian grain) (Ramsay, 464.).

Some interesting and well-preserved remains are found at Myra. The English traveler, Sir Charles Fellows, who visited Lycia in 1838, wrote that Myra's "ruins appear to be little injured by age" (Biblical Archaeology Society). Note our photo of the Roman theater, which had thirty-five rows of seats, with a capacity for about 10,000 spectators. We've also included a carving from the theater, which depicts the faces/masks of actors. Also, we've included a photo of Myra's impressive rock-cut tombs, which date to the 5th-4th centuries BC. These are Lycian house-type tombs. The entrance resembles the façade of a house. Some resemble temples.

A strictly "by the way" point perhaps Myra's most famous resident was bishop "St. Nicholas," the historical person (4<sup>th</sup> century AD) behind the legend of Santa Claus. It is hoped that these thoughts and photos will make the brief biblical reference to Myra more meaningful.

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Myra Theater

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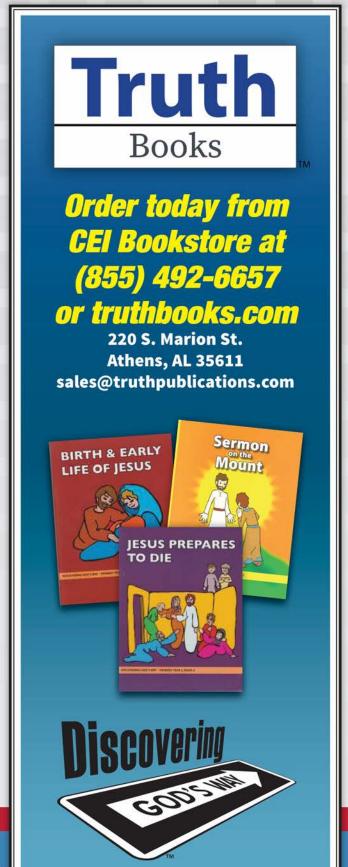
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## **Baptism Saves Us**

by Bruce Reeves

Despite the error of denominationalists, the apostle Peter proclaimed, "baptism doth also now save us" (KJV). Bruce explores the meaning of this significant passage.

There is no more important question than, "What must I do to be saved?"
The Scriptures answer this question simply and explicitly. Yet, due to the popular but unbiblical teachings of men, there is much confusion in the religious world concerning salvation.

While many quote 1 Peter 3:21 to emphasize the fact that the Scriptures say, "baptism saves us," it is important to consider the richness of the context of these few verses in Peter's first epistle.

Who formerly were disobedient, when once the Divine longsuffering waited in the days of Noah, while the ark was being prepared, in which a few, that is, eight souls, were saved through water. There is also an antitype which now saves us—baptism (not the removal of the filth of the flesh, but the answer of a good conscience toward God), through the resurrection of Jesus Christ (1 Pet. 3:20-21).

#### The Antitype of Baptism

Some attempt to dismiss the evident meaning of this passage by appealing to the phrase, "like figure," of the King James Version to reduce baptism into merely a ceremonial picture of salvation that has already been received. The Bible nowhere describes baptism as a picture or sign of salvation. The phrase "like figure" (KJV) originally meant "antitype" (NKJV) or "corresponding to" (NASB). In other words, Noah's deliverance in the ark foreshadowed the spiritual

reality of baptism, saving us through the resurrection of Jesus Christ.

The term "antitype" does not reference the notion of a shadow, but the very opposite, i.e., the spiritual reality. For instance, in Hebrews 10:1 we read that "the law" possessed "a shadow of good things to come," i.e., a pre-figure in contrast to the "very image of the things," that is, the spiritual reality attributed to the New Covenant.

Likewise, the Passover sacrifice of the first economy served as a shadow of the spiritual reality of Jesus as our Passover sacrifice (1 Cor. 5:7). The Hebrew writer refers to the Levitical priesthood as those "who serve the copy and shadow of heavenly things" whereas Christ as our High Priest "is seated at the right hand of the throne of the Majesty in the heavens, a Minister of the sanctuary and of the true tabernacle which the Lord erected, not man" (Heb. 8:5, 2). The earthly tabernacle and temple served as a shadow of the "true tabernacle" in which Christ dwells.

Again we read, "Therefore it was necessary that the copies of the things in the heavens should be purified with these, but the heavenly things with better sacrifices than these. For Christ has not entered the holy places made with hands, which are copies of the true, but into heaven itself, now to appear in the presence of God for us" (Heb. 9:23-24). Likewise, animal sacrifices, in and

of themselves, were not efficacious to "take away sins" (Heb. 10:4); nevertheless, they served as a shadow of the greatness of the offering of the blood of Christ (Heb. 9:13-14).

Consequently, baptism is described as an "antitype" of Noah's deliverance in the ark. This in no way reduces this obedient act to a ceremonial church extra, but emphasizes that the story of Noah pointed toward the role of baptism in our deliverance from a sinful world. Thus, the phrase some have tried to use in the passage to dismiss baptism in our conversion demonstrates the necessity of baptism as an expression of faith in Christ as our Savior.

#### **Agent, Agency, and Vehicle**

Much of the confusion in the religious world and the misrepresentation of members of churches of Christ may partially be due to a failure to distinguish between efficient causes and instrumental causes of salvation. In other words, a distinction must be made between the *agent* of our salvation, i.e., God, the *agency* of our salvation, i.e., the death, resurrection, and intercession of Christ, and the necessary *vehicle* of our salvation, i.e., faith expressed in baptism.

The agent of Noah's deliverance is attributed by Peter to a longsuffering God, whereas the agency of his deliverance was the flood, ("in which a few, that is eight souls were saved

through water"), and the vehicle of his deliverance was the ark (1 Pet. 3:20). Some may ask, "I thought he was being saved from the water, not 'through' or 'by' the water?" Actually, the flood separated Noah and his family from the sinful world in which they previously lived and upon which God had poured out destruction (2 Pet. 3:4-6).

The counterpart to this historical account is our deliverance from a sinful world by Jesus Christ, as the agent of our salvation; in baptism, as the vehicle of our redemption; and through the agency of Jesus' resurrection. The correspondence between the phrases: "through water" and "through the resurrection" help us understand Peter's point. It is not that baptism is our Savior, for Jesus is our Savior. Nor is it that we are saved by baptism alone, for Peter affirms that baptism saves... through the resurrection of Jesus.

Additionally, those who attempt to deny that the term "salvation" references "justification" are fighting aimlessly against Scripture. Peter contextually binds this salvation to Jesus' resurrection. Similarly, the apostle points to the relationship between the new birth and the resurrection in 1:3. This is sensible since we read of the new birth in terms of being "born of the water and the Spirit," as well as the "washing of regeneration and renewing of the Holy Spirit" (John 3:5; Titus 3:5). Various passages demand that we understand this to be referencing justification (Mark 16:16; Acts 2:38; 22:16). Therefore baptism is a condition of the new birth, and the term "saves" in the text under consideration is speaking of justification before God (1 Cor. 6:9).

No one denies that God saves! Admittedly, if one to attempt to emphasize the vehicle of salvation, i.e., baptism, without the agency, i.e., the death and resurrection of Jesus, he could not be saved any more than if Noah had built an ark and the flood had never come upon the earth. However, this would be as if he refused to enter the ark but still expected salvation. Today, those who adopt this approach speak of the agency of salvation (death and resurrection of Christ), but they refuse to get into the ark of salvation (faith expressed in baptism).

## Baptism Is Not Merely a Ceremonial Cleansing

The parenthetical statement in 1 Peter 3:21 deserves more attention than it has traditionally received in some circles. Some commentators argue that Peter is teaching that baptism is not merely a bath that removes physical dirt from the body. While this may be Peter's point, other possibilities remain as well.

The stronger possibility is that Peter is arguing that baptism is not merely a ceremonial cleansing, "but rather an appeal to God for a good conscience" (3:21). The critical terms in the phrase are the words "flesh" and "conscience." As we turn our attention to the book of Hebrews, those terms are used antithetically regarding the superiority of Christ's sacrifice in the cleansing of man's inner-person in contrast to his "flesh," that is, an external, ceremonial cleansing. Peter is emphasizing that baptism is not like the washings of the Old Testament, which were ceremonial, but baptism through the resurrection is involved in the cleansing of man's conscience before God.

Paul writes, "It was symbolic for the present time in which both gifts and sacrifices are offered which cannot make him who performed the service perfect in regard to the conscience—concerned only with foods and drinks, various washings, and fleshly ordinances imposed until the time of reformation" (Heb. 9:9-10). This contrast is extremely clear in Hebrews 9:13-14, which says, "For if the blood of bulls and goats and the ashes of a

heifer, sprinkling the unclean, sanctifies for the purifying of the flesh, how much more shall the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered Himself without spot to God, cleanse your conscience from dead works to serve the living God?" The phrase, "purifying of the flesh," does not identify dirt cleansed from the body, but contrasts the ceremonial cleansings of the First Covenant with the "blood of Christ" which can "cleanse your conscience from dead works."

The Hebrew writer also relates baptism to the reception of the cleansing of our conscience by the blood of Christ in saying, "Let us draw near with a true heart in full assurance of faith, having our heart sprinkled from an evil conscience and our bodies washed with pure water" (Heb. 10:23).

## Baptism Is an Appeal to God for a Good Conscience

Positively, baptism is an appeal to God for a good conscience. The contrast is between a ceremonial cleansing which does not inherently provide a good conscience, whereas baptism into Christ does!

Concerning "Interrogation," W. E. Vine says the Greek word *eperotema* means "primarily a question or inquiry, denotes 'a demand or appeal' ... Some take the word to indicate that baptism affords a good conscience, an appeal against the accuser" (331). In a related note on "Answer," Vine adds, "*eperotema* (1 Pet. 3:21) is not, as in the KJV, an 'answer.' It was used by the Greeks in a legal sense, as a 'demand or appeal.' Baptism is therefore the ground of an 'appeal' by a good conscience against wrong doing" (29).

J.H. Thayer comments, "...Which (baptism) now saves us [you] not because in receiving it we [ye] have put away the filth of the flesh, but because we [ye] have earnestly

Continued on page 34

## **Lazarus and the Poor Man**

by Jeff Henry

In "Lazarus and the Poor Man," Jeff observes the role reversal that occurred as these two individuals passed from this world into the hadean realm to await the final judgment.

Let us consider the story Jesus told of Lazarus and the poor man. You might be thinking I made a mistake. After all. Luke 16:19-31 refers to a rich man, described as one who "habitually dressed in purple and fine linen, joyously living in splendor every day" and a poor beggar named Lazarus, who lay at the rich man's gate, longing to be fed with the crumbs that fell from his table. He was covered with sores, and even the dogs were coming and licking his sores. However, I have deliberately entitled this article like this so that we might consider the question anew, "What makes a person rich?"

In preparing this lesson, I was amazed by how much the Bible has to say concerning riches and wealth, greed and generosity, covetousness and contentment, etc. Much of this teaching serves as a warning to us. My theory is that some sins are more blatantly apparent to us than others. Some lapses are unmistakably lawless—we know them to be wrong. Other sins are more subtle. The love of money is stealthy and may consume a person's life (i.e., their time and devotion) without them realizing the danger. Believers and unbelievers alike may be seduced by the deceitfulness of riches. Perhaps for this very reason, God continually warns us to be on guard.

Since we live in a prosperous society, we shoulder greater responsibility.

Americans are incredibly wealthy in comparison to most people in the

world. Remember, to whom much is given, much is required. Jesus said, "From everyone who has been given much, much will be required; and to whom they entrusted much, of him they will ask all the more" (Luke 12:48).

Consider what Jesus had to say about Lazarus and the rich/ poor man. After describing their differences in life, Jesus describes their differences in death:

Now the poor man died and was carried away by the angels to Abraham's bosom: and the rich man also died and was buried. In Hades he lifted up his eyes, being in torment, and saw Abraham far away and Lazarus in his bosom. And he cried out and said, "Father Abraham, have mercy on me, and send Lazarus so that he may dip the tip of his finger in water and cool off my tongue, for I am in agony in this flame." But Abraham said, "Child, remember that during your life you received your good things, and likewise Lazarus bad things; but now he is being comforted here, and you are in agony. And besides all this, between us and you there is a great chasm fixed, so that those who wish to come over from here to you will not be able, and that none may cross over from there to us."

Jesus describes two different men and two different endings. While on earth, Lazarus endured hunger, sickness, and misery, but in the end, he was spiritually rich, happy, and content, resting in Abraham's bosom. Here, the rich man lived lavishly; however, in hades his real poverty became apparent. He was in agony, begging for a mere single drop of water to quench his thirst. What a role reversal! Earthly wealth becomes eternal wretchedness, and earthly wretchedness becomes eternal wealth.

Which is more important: material blessings (which are momentary) or spiritual blessings (which are eternal)? Earthly life is a vapor (Jas. 4:14). So it was for the rich man. So it was for Lazarus. So it will be for us. In contrast, both heaven and hell are everlasting. We will dwell in one or the other realm for all eternity.

In contrasting riches and righteousness, Solomon said, "Riches do not profit in the day of wrath, but righteousness delivers from death" (Prov. 11:4). Are you trusting in material riches, or are you storing up treasures in heaven (Matt. 6:19-21; 19:23-24)?

Do not store up for yourselves treasures on earth, where moth and rust destroy, and where thieves break in and steal. But store up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither moth nor rust destroys, and where thieves do not break in or steal; for where your treasure is, there your heart will be also (Matt. 6:19-21).

And Jesus said to His disciples, "Truly I say to you, it is hard for a rich man to enter the kingdom of heaven. Again I say to you, it is easier for a camel to go through the eye of a needle, than for a rich man to enter the kingdom of God" (Matt. 19:23-24).

Note the rich/poor man's concern for his family (Luke 16:27-31). He said, "Then I beg you, father, that you send him to my father's house-for I have five brothers—in order that he may warn them, so that they will not also come to this place of torment." However, Abraham replied, "They have Moses and the Prophets; let them hear them." He said, "No, father Abraham, but if someone goes to them from the dead, they will repent!" However, he said to him, "If they do not listen to Moses and the Prophets, they will not be persuaded even if someone rises from the dead."

As Christians, we share the gospel, i.e., the good news of salvation. Our mission is to seek and save the lost. May we remind others of the coming judgment, so that they (like the surviving brothers of the rich man) might change their ways before it is everlastingly too late. Let us warn others (and be personally

mindful) of the deceptiveness of sin (Heb. 3:13), and the danger of trusting in riches (1 Tim. 6:17-19).

But encourage one another day after day, as long as it is still called "Today," so that none of you will be hardened by the deceitfulness of sin (Heb. 3:13).

Instruct those who are rich in this present world not to be conceited or to fix their hope on the uncertainty of riches, but on God, who richly supplies us with all things to enjoy. Instruct them to do good, to be rich in good works, to be generous and ready to share, storing up for themselves the treasure of a good foundation for the future, so that they may take hold of that which is life indeed (1 Tim. 6:17-19).

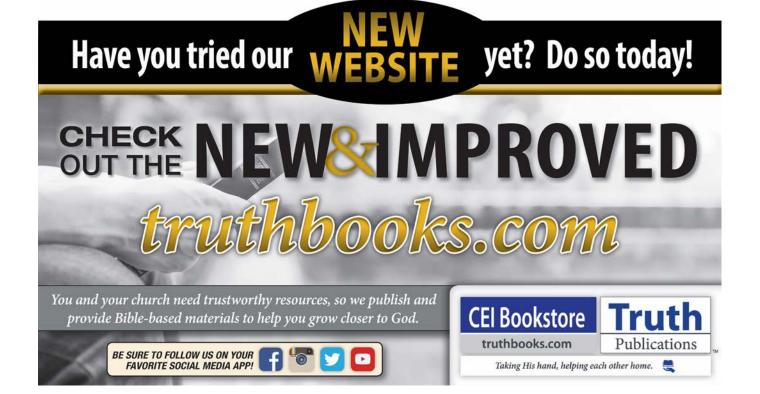
The rich man lived his life in ignorance, not recognizing the poverty that he would eventually face. In contrast, Jesus knew and willingly left the riches of heaven, and embraced the poverty for us. "For you know the grace

of our Lord Jesus Christ, that though He was rich, yet for your sake, He became poor so that you through His poverty might become rich" (2 Cor. 8:9).

Can you and I say that we are spiritually rich in Christ Jesus? It is easy to ignore the inevitability of future judgment and embrace the life of now, eating, drinking, and being merry. If you live only for today, you will be turning your back on Jesus, just like the rich young ruler. Make your life right with God, and He will lovingly accept you. For any who have not yet been baptized, please take advantage of the opportunity that is offered today. If you are an erring Christian, make the necessary corrections. Don't delay until it is too late.



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## What in the World?

by Chris Reeves

Chris considers two recent news reports that are relevant to Christians: the relentless violence associated with Islam and marital happiness that comes from holiness.

#### **Peaceful Persecutors**

Various members of Islam make the point that their religion is "peaceful." After all, the basic definition of the word "Islam" in Arabic means "peace." So, why is it that so many Muslims around the world persecute those who claim to be Christians? Persecution by some Muslims is undoubtedly a strange way to show their "peace," but that is precisely what goes on every day around the world. The following account of violence happened on May 16, 2019, in Kiamaiko, Nairobi, and was reported by the group, International Christian Concern:

Nearly two weeks ago, a disagreement between Muslims and the local community in Kiamaiko, Nairobi, culminated in a mass attack by young Muslim men. The mob injured several Christians and destroyed the property of four churches: Kingdom Gospel for All Nations Ministry, Evangelical Victory Church International, End Time Army Church, and Kale Heywot Church. The dispute arose on Thursday night, May 16, when a Muslim group in the city was holding an outdoor debate. Some locals from the community complained about the noise and large crowd that had formed and called the police. The police came and confiscated the group's sound system and dispersed the function due to the public disturbance. The local Somali Muslim population then assembled into a mob. The next day, the mob destroyed much of the four churches, and attacked local Christian-owned shops.

One member of the Kingdom Gospel for All Nations described the horrific attack this way: "The hatred reached a climax last week when a group of Muslim adherents stormed our church building armed with stones, machetes, and petrol."

Friend, true peace is not found in violence. The true peace that comes from following Jesus Christ (not Mohammed) is kind, good, and loving toward others (Gal. 5:22; Jas. 3:17). This peace is shown even in the face of religious, political, or personal disagreements. Jesus told Peter to put up his sword (Matt. 26:52). All those violent persecutors today who claim to practice a "peaceful" religion would do well to do the same: Put up your sword (and your stones, machetes, and AK-47s too)!

#### **Happy and Holy**

An op-ed article in the *New York* Times appeared on May 18, 2019, and confirmed what Christians have been saying for years: you'll be happier if you'll be holier. If you live by the holy principles found in God's word, your marriage, your family, your personal life, etc., will be happier. The recent oped article was done by three professors who researched the "happiness factor" (my term, CR) in marriages and found that "73% of wives who hold conservative gender values and attend religious services regularly with their husbands have high-quality marriages." Also, "highly religious relationships are about 50% more likely to report that they are strongly satisfied with their sexual relationship than their secular and less religious counterparts."

Of course, much of the reaction to this study on social media by nonreligious people was negative and unhappy. (This alone would seem to validate the report.) Many tweeted that this research was not valid and that conservative, religious wives were not really happy at all. Nevertheless, we know the truth of the matter, and we knew it long before this study appeared. God said long ago in his word that we will be happy when we follow His word: "Happy is the people that is in such a case; yea, happy is the people whose God is Jehovah" (Ps. 144:15) and "He that gives heed unto the word shall find good; and whoso trusts in Jehovah, happy is he" (Prov. 16:20).

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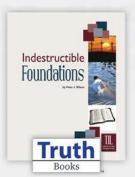


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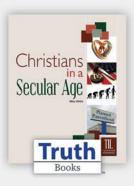


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## **All Rivers Are Crooked**

by Bill Reeves

Before his recent death, brother Reeves submitted this compelling article, challenging readers to avoid the path of least resistance, which is seemingly peaceful but ultimately perilous.

It is rare that a river, even at times, is straight. A noticeable feature of rivers is their winding, serpentine course. There is an explanation for their crooked path. Rivers become crooked by following the course of least resistance. If there is an obstacle, the river naturally flows around it. Water never flows uphill! Gravity works on it until it reaches the sea. Our country has a "western divide." Rivers west of it flow eventually into the Pacific Ocean and those to the east flow into the Gulf of Mexico or the Atlantic Ocean. They all follow the course of least resistance.

Like the river, the majority of people today and in all ages has been those whose conduct is determined by the course of least resistance (laziness, slothfulness, and unnecessary obesity are widespread in our country). What is meant by the phrase, "the course of least resistance" It signifies the easiest way out, the course that is least antagonistic and perhaps most popul?ar, one that comes with the least effort.

In matters of opinion and expediency, this may be a desirable approach. Attempting to solve the problem that had arisen between his herdsmen and those of Lot, Abram said, "Please let there be no strife between you and me, nor between my herdsmen and your herdsmen, for we are brothers. Is not the whole land before you? Please separate from me; if to the left, then I will go to the right; or if to the right, then I will go

to the left" (Gen. 13:8-9). However, in matters of faith and morality, the easy path is rarely (if ever) the right path.

In doing the will of God, we usually are not permitted to follow "the course of least resistance." Unlike water, which seeks its own level, Christian endeavor to rise to a high level. Our goal is to manifest the mind of Christ (Phil. 2:5-8). Our focus is not on earthly things, but on the things that are above (Col. 3:2).

What moved Noah to remain faithful to God in the midst of a wicked world? Hear the writer of Hebrews: "By faith Noah, being warned by God about things not yet seen, in reverence prepared an ark for the salvation of his household, by which he condemned the world, and became an heir of the righteousness which is according to faith" (Heb. 11:7).

As river waters are moved by gravity, all of us are moved (motivated) by something! What motivates us in life? The NKJV says Noah was moved with godly fear (Heb. 11:7). The NASB says his obedience was rooted in "reverence." Similarly, we should serve God with "fear and trembling" (Phil. 2:12).

"Noah found favor in the eyes of the Lord" (Gen. 6:8). Why? The answer is found at the end of the chapter: "Thus Noah did; according to all that God had commanded him, so he did" (v. 22). When God gave Noah instructions for constructing the ark, he didn't argue with the Lord, or propose substitutes, or innovate novelties (Gen 6:14-21; cf. Acts 5:36; he did not engage in "fighting against God"). Instead, Noah obeyed God's commandments. He did as he was told!

While it is natural for a river to take the course of least resistance, this approach has no place in the life of a Christian. Only the unrighteous are like rivers: their lives follow a downward and crooked course to eternal damnation. Hebrews 11 refers to faithful men and women. After the phrase "by faith," we see a verb of action, which indicates their obedience to God. Like the heroes of old, let us walk by faith (2 Cor. 5:7), so that, when our days are over, it might also be said of us, "these died in faith" (Heb. 11:13). May we desire a better country, that is, a heavenly one (Heb. 11:16).

Rivers do what they are made to do, which is natural, but man is made in God's image (Gen. 1:26) and possesses the power of reason. In Romans 12:1, Paul says, "Therefore I urge you, brethren, by the mercies of God, to present your bodies a living and holy sacrifice, acceptable to God, which is your spiritual service of worship." Consider the Greek word translated "spiritual" in the previous verse. The footnote in the American Standard Version says, "Greek: belonging to the reason." A Christian uses his reason when he presents his body as a living sacrifice, holy and acceptable to God. Man can reason: "Come now, and let us reason together," Says

the Lord, "Though your sins are as scarlet, They will be as white as snow; Though they are red like crimson, They will be like wool" (Isa. 1:18).

We have the ability to make choices: "If it is disagreeable in your sight to serve the Lord, choose for yourselves today whom you will serve: whether the gods which your fathers served which were beyond the River, or the gods of the Amorites in whose land you are living; but as for me and my house, we will serve the Lord" (Josh. 24:15).

Yes, rivers are crooked, their meandering course is anything but straight. However, man is not a river, governed by the laws of nature. He is made in the image of God, and capable of choosing his course. Accordingly, let us not be sluggards or slothful, corrupt or loathsome, disobedient or lacking in diligence. Rather, may we set our eyes on heaven (Col. 3:2), and constantly look to Jesus (Heb. 12:2). May we know the One we are serving and know where we are going ( (2 Tim. 1:12).

Let us all wisely choose the course for our earthly lives, recognizing that all end at the judgment court of Christ (Acts 17:30-31). Discipleship is demanding, but the yoke of Christ is easy and light when compared with the burdens associated with following sin and Satan (Acts 17:30–31; Matt. 11:30; 23:4; Luke 11:46; Isa. 46:1). For additional study on "easy," please consider the following passages (Prov. 3:17; Mic. 6:8; Acts 15:10, 28; Gal. 5:1; 1 John 5:3). On "light," please compare these verses (John 16:33; 2 Cor. 1:4–5; 4:17; 12:9–10; Phil. 4:13).



Rill Reeves

Bill H. Reeves, born October 24, 1925, was a faithful husband for 67 years, a caring father of 8 children, and a faithful gospel preacher (in English and Spanish) for over 70 years. He passed from this life on April 4, 2019.



29

## "Your Quarrel, Sir, Is with My Creator"

by David Dann

David Dann reviews a recent statement by presidential candidate Pete Buttigieg, who claims that God approves and endorses the homosexual lifestyle

Through the prophet Isaiah, the Holy Spirit issues the following warning: "Woe to those who call evil good, and good evil; who put darkness for light, and light for darkness; who put bitter for sweet, and sweet for bitter!" (Isa. 5:20).

Democratic presidential hopeful and current mayor of South Bend, Indiana, Pete Buttigieg, recently made headlines with his public challenge to Vice-President Mike Pence. Described as a "devout Episcopalian," Buttigieg is the first U.S. presidential candidate to live the homosexual lifestyle openly and is "married" to a man named Chasten.

According to a CBS News report, Mayor Pete gave a speech in which he said this: "My marriage to Chasten has made me a better man and yes, Mr. Vice President, it has moved me closer to God... I can tell you, that if me being gay was a choice, it was a choice that was made far, far above my pay grade... And that's the thing I wish the Mike Pence's of the world could understand, that if you have a problem with who I am, your problem is not with me. Your quarrel, sir, is with my Creator" (Emily Tillett, CBS News).

What do we find when we consult Mayor Pete's Creator on such matters as these?

## God has Decreed that the Homosexual Lifestyle Is Sinful

God has decreed that the homosexual lifestyle is sinful. The

Creator inspired the apostle Paul to write disapprovingly of a situation in which, "Likewise also the men, leaving the natural use of the woman, burned in their lust for one another, men with men committing what is shameful, and receiving in themselves the penalty of their error which was due" (Rom. 1:27). Aside from being "shameful" and "error." homosexual behavior is also described in this section of Scripture as being "vile," "against nature" (v. 26), "not fitting" (v. 28), and as conduct that results from rejecting the Creator. Contrary to Mayor Pete's assertion, the one who argues in favor of homosexuality is the one who is quarreling with his Creator.

## God Does Not Lead Men into Sin

God does not lead men into sin. While Mayor Pete implies that his homosexual behavior is the result of a choice that his Creator made for him. the Bible indicates otherwise. James writes, "Let no one say when he is tempted, 'I am tempted by God'; for God cannot be tempted by evil, nor does He Himself tempt anyone. But each one is tempted when he is drawn away by his own desires and enticed" (Jas. 1:13-14). Rather than forcing anyone to engage in sinful conduct, God provides a way of escape in the face of temptation (cf. 1 Cor. 10:13). The inspired wise man writes, "Truly, this only I have found: That God made man upright, but they have sought out many schemes" (Eccl. 7:29). Neither

Mayor Pete, nor anyone else, may legitimately blame the Creator for his own choice to pursue a sinful lifestyle.

## God Does Not Have Fellowship with Sinners

God does not have fellowship with sinners. Of his "marriage" to a man, Mayor Pete boldly claims that, "It has moved me closer to God." However, the truth is that sin never moves anyone closer to God, and instead only alienates the sinner from his Creator. The apostle John writes, "This is the message which we have heard from Him and declare to you, that God is light and in Him is no darkness at all. If we say that we have fellowship with Him, and walk in darkness, we lie and do not practice the truth" (1 John 1:5-6). Like all sinners, Mayor Pete must repent of his sin and obey the truth in order to draw near to God (cf. Acts 2:38; Rom. 6:17-18; 1 Cor. 6:9-11).

#### **Conclusion**

We have grown accustomed to those who are engaged in sin voicing their rejection of God, Christ, and the Bible. However, we have now entered a new era in which a high-profile public figure, who lives an openly sinful lifestyle, not only claims to be a Christian but also claims that God approves of his sin. "Do not be deceived, my beloved brethren" (Jas. 1:16).

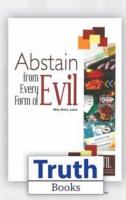
#### Source

Tillett, Emily. 2019. "Buttigieg Challenges Pence on LGBTQ Rights: 'Your Quarrel Is with My Creator.'" CBS News. April 8, 2019. https://www.cbsnews.com/news/pete-buttigieg-2020-mayor-challenges-mike-pence-on-lgbtq-rights-saying-his-quarrel-is-with-my-creator/.



David Dann

David has been working with the Hebron Lane church of Christ in Shepherdsville, KY since 2016. He and his wife, Cynthia, have been blessed with six children. The church website is hebronlane. com. He can be reached at ddann1@hotmail.com.



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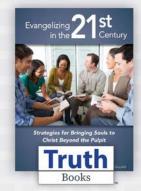
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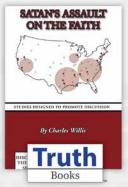
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For instance, let us consider the 144,000 in Revelation 7. This chapter shows that God knows His faithful followers in the Gospel Age just as He knew the twelve tribes of Israel in the Mosaic Age. As the twelve tribes were numbered and were sealed as God's special people, Christians facing the wrath of Rome were numbered and sealed as belonging to God. He would not forsake them in their trials. They are pictured first as they serve God "on earth" (see v. 3, including vv. 3-8). The number 144,000 is not a literal number. It is figurative because twelve is considered a complete number. There are twelve tribes and 12.000 servants of God in each of the twelve tribes. This twelve times 12,000 produces the figurative number 144,000 to emphasize that the complete number of faithful saints is known to God-He will not forget anyone of them.

In Revelation 7:9-17, the same people are pictured "before the throne" (v. 9), meaning they were faithful to the end, and they are saved in heaven

with God: "These are they which came out of great tribulation, and have washed their robes, and made them white in the blood of the Lamb" (v. 14). Even though they were executed, they were known to God as His faithful servants, and the wrath of Rome could not destroy their salvation in heaven!

Revelation 13 gives a symbolic picture of the full force and power of the Roman Empire with its emperor trying to destroy everyone who refused to worship the emperor. In verse 18, we learn why the emperor must not be worshipped: His number is not the divine number of seven, but only six, and again six, and again six—he can never attain to the divine number because he is purely human, only a man.

The faithful saints, again pictured as 144,000 numbered and known to God, are portrayed in chapter 14:1-5 singing the victory song even though they had been executed by the wrath of Rome. By their execution, they were not defeated but only "redeemed from the earth" (v. 3). To worship the emperor would be spiritual harlotry or prostitution, but "these are they which were not defiled with women; for they are virgins. These are they which follow the Lamb whithersoever he goeth. These were redeemed from among men, being the firstfruits unto God and to the Lamb" (v. 4). Under the law of Moses,

the firstfruits were separated and dedicated as belonging only to God.

Rome failed to eradicate the church of Christ from the earth. In chapter 19, John is shown a vision meaning that the saints will be in heaven with Christ, but the Roman Empire will be eradicated from the earth. Rome fell in AD 476, never to rise again!

What can we learn from the 144,000 in Revelation? When the saints of God are faithful to Him, Satan cannot defeat them in spite of all his wrath and fury, all of his lies and seductions, all of his power and threats. He will fail and will be cast into hell forever with all who follow him, but the saints of God will sing the victory song in heaven forever and ever!



on Halbrool

Ron Halbrook and David Dann serve together as evangelists for the Hebron Lane Church of Christ in Shepherdsville, Kentucky. Ron began his work with the church in 1997. In addition to the local work, Ron makes four trips to the

Philippines each year and does meeting work here in the U.S. He can be reached at halbrook@twc.com.



### I Saw the Heaven Opened

A COMMENTARY ON REVELATION

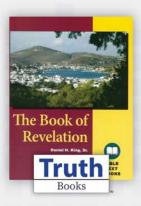
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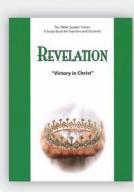


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sought a conscience reconciled to God" (*Greek Lexicon*, 230).

Ardnt and Gingrich say that baptism is "an appeal to God for a clear conscience" (*Greek Lexicon*, 285). Additionally, Kittel states the following: "Baptism...saves as a request for forgiveness..." (*Theological Dictionary*, 262). Charles B. Williams, a respected Baptist scholar in his translation of the New Testament, rendered the phrase in this fashion: "Baptism is the craving for a clear

conscience..." (The New Testament in the Language of the People, 520).

#### Conclusion

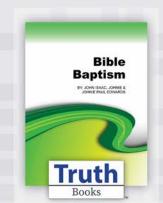
Baptism is simply an expression of faith and an appeal toward God for salvation. Far from being associated with any merit on our part, it reflects "the working of God" (Col. 2:11-12). In baptism, we are pleading for mercy and grace, and God tenderly and willingly offers abundant life to those who seek him with an honest heart. Let

us understand that faith, repentance, and baptism, while distinct, are intimately and inseparably connected in our conversion to Christ. Thank God for His loving grace toward us!



Bruce has been working with the Highway 65 church of Christ in Conway, AR for seventeen years. He and his wife, Rachel, have one child, Connor Andrew. The church website is hwy65churchofchrist.org. He can

Bruce Reeves hwy65churchofc be reached at brochuck1@aol.com.



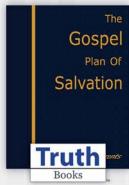
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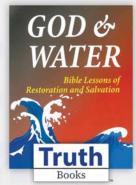
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#### FLORENCE

College View church of Christ 851 N. Pine St. (Next to University Campus) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:15 A.M., Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Kenny Moorer (256) 766-0403

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#### MONTGOMERY

Ashburton Drive church of Christ (formerly Southeast) 70 Ashburton Drive Sunday Bible Study 9 A.M., Sunday Worship 10 A.M. & 5 P.M. Wednesday Bible Study 7:00 P.M. Contacts: Kirk Moore (334) 546-3788 John Humphries (334) 306-4172

#### MONTGOMERY

Eastbrook church of Christ 650 Coliseum Blvd. Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Wednesday 6 P.M. Contacts: Brian Moore: (334) 279-1077 Charles Martin: (334) 283-2983

#### PARRISH

McArthur Heights church of Christ, 5082 Hwy. 269 Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 6:30 P.M. (205) 686-5978 or 686-5620

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Eastside church of Christ John T. Reid Pkwy., (Hwy. 72, 2 mi. E. of Hwy. 35) Worship 9 A.M., Bible Study 9:30 A.M. Worship 10:30 P.M., Wednesday Summer 7 P.M. Wednesday Winter 6 P.M. Evangelist: Aaron Andrews (256) 574-1603 or 575-2664

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StoneRidge church of Christ 514 Airport Road Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Dick Blackford (870) 933-9134 rlb612@aol.com

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#### MARVELL

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#### PINE BLUFF

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#### POCAHONTAS

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church of Christ 2301 Franklin Drive Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:15 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Bryan Garlock

#### WALDRON

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#### **ARIZONA**

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church of Christ 6801 N. 60th Avenue Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:40 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Chance Ruffino

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church of Christ 145 N. Country Club Road Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Hugh Delong (520) 326-3634 or 722-3179

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#### BELLFLOWER

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church of Christ 900 E. Natomas St. • P.O. Box 492 Sunday Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Sunday Worship 10:30 A.M., Sunday Bible Study 5 P.M., Wednesday Bible Study 7 P.M. Evangelist: David Posey (530) 676-9514 or (916) 608-4866

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## Church Directory

#### OCALA

Anthony church of Christ 9778 N.E. Jacksonville Rd., Anthony, FL 32617 Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M Wednesday 6:30 P.M. Evangelist: Greg Cruz (352) 629-5505 www.anthonycofc.com

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#### ORLANDO

Pine Hills Church of Christ 890 Hastings Street องบาลงมหมูร Street Sun. Bible Study 10 A.M., Sun. Worship: 11 A.M. Sun. Evening Worship: 6 P.M. Wednesday Bible Study: 7:30 P.M. (407) 293-2851 or (407) 290-8650

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River City Church of Christ 3900 River Road, Columbus GA 31904 Bible Class 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelists Jeff McCrary & Bo Couchman (205) 451-9028, rivercitychurchofchrist.com backtothebible@rivercitychurchofchrist.com

#### CONYERS

Rockdale church of Christ East Metro Atlanta, 705 Smyrna Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5:30 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Building (770) 929-3973

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VALDOSTA church Of Christ 4313 North Valdosta Rd. (Located 1 mile E. of Exit 22 off I-75) Worship 9 A.M., Bible Study 10 A.M. Communion 11 A.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (229) 244-8630, www.northvaldostacoc.com

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church of Christ 370 N. Shilling • P.O. Box 158-83221 Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (208) 785-6168 or 681-1552

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church of Christ 1514 West 74th Street Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: James E. Scott Bldg. (773) 224-9279, (708) 339-6126

#### DOWNERS GROVE

church of Christ 1236 63rd St., (1 and 1/2 mile E. of I355) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:55 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (630) 968-0760 • www.dgcoc.org

#### GLEN ELLYN

Glen Ellyn Church of Christ Glein Eilyn, IL 60137 796 Prairie Ave. Glen Ellyn, IL 60137 Sunday Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Sunday Evening 5 P.M. Evangelist: Keith E. Brown (630) 858-2290, (630) 377-3990

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Southside church of Christ 1100 S. 17th Street Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (217) 234-3702

#### SOUTH HOLLAND

Southeast church of Christ 16224 S Vincennes Ave. Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 4 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Donald Hawkins, (708) 339-1008 www.southeastchurchofchrist.com

#### **INDIANA**

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#### GREENWOOD

Greenwood church of Christ 371 W. Main Street Sun. Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 4:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelists: Neil Tremblett (317) 888-8288 www.churchofchristatgreenwood.org

#### HOBART

church of Christ 300 N. Liberty Street Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Jerry Cleek (219) 942-2663

#### INDIANAPOLIS

Castleton church of Christ 7701 East 86th Street, 46256 Sun. Worship 11 A.M., Sun. Bible Study 10 A.M. Wed. Worship 11:15 A.M., Wed. Bible Study 7 P.M. (317) 710-1204

#### IAMESTOWN

church of Christ Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:25 A.M. Evening 4 P.M., Wednesday7 P.M. Evangelist: David McPherson (765) 676-6404 or (270) 994-4397 www.jamestowncoc.com

#### OOLITIC

church of Christ 400 Lafayette Ave. • P.O. Box 34 Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. (812) 279-4332

#### PEKIN

church of Christ (First St. & Karnes Ct.) Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Jeremy Goen (812) 967-3437 or 967-3520 www.pekinchurchofchrist.com

#### PLAINFIELD

church of Christ West 2028 Stafford Rd., Ste. C., (Marsh Shopping Cntr.) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:50 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Johnie Edwards (317) 964-9404 or (317) 839-1769 www.churchofchristwest.org

#### SAINT LEON, IN

7140 Hyland Rd., Guildford, IN 47022 174 exit 164 1 mile south on SR 1 Bible study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6:00 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. 812-637-1252 or 513-367-7871

#### SALEM

Westside church of Christ 2000 West State Rd. 56 Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (812) 883-2033, www.westsidechurchofchrist.net

TRAFALGAR Spearsville Rd. church of Christ, 6244 S. 500W. (1.2 mi. S. of Hwy. 135) Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Charles Wright (317) 878-5969 or (317) 300-8790 www.trafalgarchurch.com

#### **KANSAS**

#### TOPEKA

17th Street church of Christ 5600 SW 17th St. Bible Study 9:15 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. (785) 235-8687 or 273-7977 www.17thstreetchurchofchrist.org

#### **KENTUCKY**

Peter's Creek church of Christ 856 Thomerson Park Rd. Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M. Evangelist: David Cox (270) 579-8074 or (270) 646-0498, www.peterscreekcoc.com

#### BEAVER DAM

1235 Williams St Worship 10 A.M., Bible Study After Worship Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Jerid Gunter (270) 274-4451

#### BRANDENBURG

Brandenburg church of Christ 612 Broadway
Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M.
Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 6:30 P.M. Evangelist: Charles J. White (270) 422-3878

#### CAMPBELLSVILLE

Sunny Hill Dr. church of Christ A.M. Worship 9:30 A.M., A.M. Bible Study 10:30 A.M. A.M. Worship 11:30 A.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Steve Lee (270) 789-1651 stevelee4510@windstream.net www.sunnyhillcoc.com

#### CANEYVILLE

Caneyville church of Christ 103 N. Main St. • P.O. Box 233 Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Jarrod Jacobs (270) 589-4167 or (270) 274-3065

#### DANVILLE

church of Christ 385 E. Lexington Ave. Worship 10 A.M., Bible Study 11:15 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Scott Vifquain (859) 236-4204

FRANKLIN 31-W North church of Christ 1733 Bowling Green Road Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Steve Monts, (270) 776-9393 www.31wchurchofchrist.com

#### HODGENVILLE

Hodgenville church of Christ 613 S Lincoln Blvd. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Don Brady (270) 358-6053 Dbrady1295@aol.com

#### LEITCHFIELD

Mill St. church of Christ 733 Mill Street, Highway 62 E. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:55 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Michael Hardin (270) 259-4968 or (270) 300-3239 www.millstreetchurchofchrist.ora

#### LOUISVILLE

Valley Station church of Christ 1803 Dixie Garden Drive Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Dudley Ross Spears (502) 937-2822

#### **LOUISIANA**

#### GONZALES

Southside church of Christ 405 Orice Roth Road, 70737, (Baton Rouge area) Bible Class 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: R.J. Evans (225) 622-4587 rjevans@eatel.net

### —— Church Directory

#### MANY

Lakeside church of Christ 12095 Texas Hwy. (Hwy. 6 W.) 12 miles west of Many Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (318) 256-9396

#### STONEWALL

N. DeSoto church of Christ 2071 Highway 171 (South of Shreveport) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (318) 925-2733

#### **MARYLAND**

#### SEVERN

Southwest church of Christ 805 Meadow Rd. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Brandon Trout (410) 969-1420 or (410) 551-6549 www.swcofchrist.com

#### MAINE

church of Christ • 856 Brighton Ave. Leave Maine Turnpike at Exit 48 (Breakwater School) Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Second service immediately following morning worship. Mid-week Bible Study. Please call for times & places. (207) 839-3075 or 839-8409

#### **MICHIGAN**

#### **CEDAR SPRINGS**

W. Michigan church of Christ Sr. Citizen Center, 44 Park Street (Grand Rapids Area) Worship 11 A.M., Bible Study 12:30 P.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Joseph Gladwell, (616) 975-2778 westmichcofc10@yahoo.com

#### **MINNESOTA**

#### DULUTH

church of Christ 4401 Glenwood St. Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Bible Study 5:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Taylor Ladd (218) 728-3233

#### ST. CHARLES

church of Christ 939 Whitewater Avenue Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Bible Study 2:15 P.M. Wednesday 7 P.M., call for location FREE Bible correspondence studies Evangelist: Robert Lehnertz (507) 534-2905

#### **MISSISSIPPI**

#### BOONEVILLE

Oakleigh Dr. church of Christ 101 Oakleigh Dr. Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 4 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Building: (662) 728-1942

#### CLINTON

McRaven Rd. church of Christ 301 McRaven Rd. (I20, exit 36) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Leonard White (601) 925-9757 or 924-2645

#### MERIDIAN

Grandview church of Christ 2820 Grandview Ave. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Wednesday 6:30 P.M. Ron Cooper: (601) 934-3675 roncooper@bellsouth.net Ricky Ethridge: (601) 737-5778 rickymarsha@bellsouth.net

#### MERIDIAN

7th Street church of Christ 2914 7th Street Sunday Mornings: Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M.

#### SOUTHAVEN

church of Christ 2110 E State Line Rd. (Exit I-55), (Memphis area) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: James A. Brown (662) 342-1132 – church Building

#### **MISSOURI**

#### BLUE SPRINGS

Southside church of Christ 4000 SW Christiansen Worship 9 A.M., Bible Study 10 A.M. Worship 11 A.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Brett Hogland (816) 228-9262

#### RRANSON

Eagle Rock Road church of Christ 432 Eagle Rock Road Sun. Worship 9:30 A.M., Bible Study 10:30 A.M. Sun. Evening Worship 2 P.M., Wednesday 6 P.M. Minister: Philip North (417) 239-1036 Email: primrosenor@suddenink.net www.eaglerockroadchurchofchrist.org

#### CAPE GIRARDEAU

North Cape church of Christ 121 S. Broadview St. Suite 2, Cape Girardeau, MO 63703 Sunday Bible Study 9:15 A.M. & 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M., No Evening Service Wednesday 6 P.M./CST, 7 P.M./DST Evangelist: Jerry Lee Westbrook (573) 334-9673

#### DONIPHAN

Southside church of Christ Hwy. 142 E. ½ mile (P.O. Box 220) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (573) 996-3251 or 996-3513

#### FAIR GROVE

church of Christ 217 N. Orchard Blvd. Bible Study 9 A.M., Bible Study 10 A.M. Worship 11 A.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Walter Myers (417) 830-8972 or (417) 736-2663

church of Christ 703 Harrison St. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (573) 888-6778 or (870) 650-1648 Preacher: Nolan Glover www.westsidechurchofchrist.us

#### LILBOURN

church of Christ 211 Benton Street First Worship 9 A.M., Bible Study 10 A.M., Second Worship 10:45 A.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Ben Lawrence, (501) 470-5390

#### PAYTOWN

Sterling Ave. church of Christ 5825 Sterling Ave. (Near Sports Complex) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Justin Berss (816) 356-3096 or (270) 320-6157 www.sterlingavechurchofchrist.org

#### ST. JAMES

church of Christ 685 Sidney St. Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:15 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Lynn Huggins (573) 265-8628

#### ST. JOSEPH

County Line church of Christ 2727 County Line Rd. Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:50 A.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. www.countylinechurchofchrist.com

#### **NEBRASKA**

church of Christ • 7th and Bell Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6:30 P.M., 233-4102 or 228-3827 www.churchofchrist7bell.com

#### **NEW JERSEY**

#### VAUXHALL

church of Christ Milbourn Mall Suite 6., 2933 Vauxhall Rd. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Contact: Harry Persaud phone: (908) 964-6356 • cell: (908) 964-8570

#### **NEVADA**

#### RENO

Central church of Christ 2450 Wrondel Way, Stuite A Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (775) 786-2888

#### **NORTH CAROLINA**

#### CHARLOTTE

Charlotte church of Christ 5327 S. Tryon Street Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Sun. Worship 10:30 A.M. Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (704) 525-5655 www.charlottechurchofchrist.org

#### OHIO

#### BEAVERCREEK

Knollwood church of Christ 1031 Welford Drive Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:20 A.M. and 3 P.M., Wednesday Bible Study 1 P.M. For Adults and 7 P.M.all ages. Evangelist: Heath Rogers (937) 426-1422 www.knollwoodchurch.org

#### CINCINNATI

Blue Ash church of Christ 4667 Cooper Road Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Russell Dunaway, Jr. (513) 891-3174 www.blueashchurchofchrist.com

#### CLEVELAND

Lorain Ave. church of Christ 13501 Lorain Ave. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (330) 723-0111 or (330) 590-0227 or (216) 322-9392 www.lorainave-churchofchrist.com

#### COLUMBUS

Laurel Canyon church of Christ 409 McNaughton Road Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (614) 868-1375, www.lccoc.net

#### DAYTON

West Carrollton 28 W. Main Street, 45449 Early Worship 9 A.M., Bible Study 9:30 A.M. Worship 10:25 A.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Michael Grushon (937) 866-5162 or 848-3779, www.wc-coc.ora

#### FRANKLIN

Franklin church of Christ 6417 Franklin-Lebanon Rd. 45005 Sun. Bible Study 10 A.M. Sun Worship 10:45 A.M. Tues. Bible Study 6:30 P.M. Evangelist: Josh Lee (937) 789-8055 or (937) 746-1249, www.franklin-church.org

#### FREMONT

church of Christ 3361 W. State Street, 1 mi. W. of Fremont on U.S. Rt. 20 Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (419) 849-3340 or 849-2980 www.fremontchurchofchrist.com

#### HAMILTON

Westview church of Christ 1040 Azel Ave. Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:45 A.M. Evening 6:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Eugene Ford (513) 856-9288

#### HILLIARD

church of Christ 4840 Cemetery Rd. Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (614) 876-4089

#### MANSFIELD

Southside church of Christ 687 Mansfield-Lucas Road Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 5 P.M. James Bond: (419) 526-2868 Leon Bond: (419) 525-3684 church: (419) 522-8982

#### NEW LEBANON

New Lebanon church of Christ 1973 W Main Street Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M., Evening 5 P.M., Wed. Bible Study 7 P.M. Evangelist: Bruce Hastings (937) 687-7150 or (937) 478-0367

#### MARIETTA-RENO

Marietta-Reno church of Christ 80 Sandhill Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Daniel Ruegg: (740) 222-9160 or Steve Foutty: (740) 473-9028

#### NORTHWOOD

Frey Road church of Christ 4110 Frey Rd. (Toledo Area) Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Donald Jarabek (419) 893-3566, (567) 694-5062

#### UHRICHSVILLE

church of Christ 638 Parrish Street Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6:30 P.M., Mid-week 6:30 P.M.

#### **OKLAHOMA**

#### MCALESTER

North A St. church of Christ 2120 No. A Street Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Evening 5:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Rob Lungstrum, Cell: (918) 931-1362 Office: (918) 423-3445

OKLAHOMA CITY Seminole Pointe church of Christ 16300 N. May Avenue Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: John M. Duvall (405) 340-3189 or (405) 513-6691, www.seminolepointe.church

## Church Directory •

#### **OREGON**

#### **SWEET HOME**

Church of Christ 3702 E. Long Street, Sweet Home, OR Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 7 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Building: (541) 367-1599

#### **PENNSYLVANIA**

#### PHILADELPHIA church of Christ

7222 Germantown Ave., 19119 Bible Study10:15 A.M., Worship11:15 A.M. Tuesday night 7 P.M. Evangelist: James H. Baker, Jr. (215) 248-2026 www.mtairvchurchofchrist.ora

#### **SOUTH CAROLINA**

COLUMBIA Lower Richland church of Christ 3000 Trotter Rd. (Hopkins, SC) Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (803) 730-0452, http://lowerrichlandchurch.org

Woodland church of Christ 3370 Broad St. Extension Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: A.A. Granke, Jr. (803) 499-6023

#### WEST COLUMBIA

Airport church of Christ 4013 Edmund Hwy. (Hwy. 302) OUR WEB SITE DISPLAYS OUR CURRENT ASSEMBLY SCHEDULE.

Evangelist: Terry W. Benton, Bldg. (803) 834-6978 http://airport-church-of-christ.com

#### **TENNESSEE**

#### COLUMBIA

Mooresville Pike church of Christ 417 Mooresville Pike (.8 mi. N. of Hwy. 50/Jas. Campbell) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 3:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (931) 388-5828 or (931) 381-7898 www.mooresvillepikecoc.com

#### COSBY

COSBY
Cosby church of Christ
4894 Hooper Hwy., 37722
(15 mi. E. of Gatlinburg on Hwy. 321)
Bible Study 10A.M., Worship 11 A.M.
Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday Bible Study 6:00 P.M.
Evangelist: Olie Williamson (423) 487-5540 or (423) 748-0844

#### JACKSON

Sunset View church of Christ 3618 Hwy 70 East (Exit 87 off I-40, 7mi. @ Spring Creek) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 F.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Steve Wilkerson (731) 967-0590 or 968-9851

#### JOHNSON CITY

Brookmead church of Christ 2428 Lakeview Drive Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Kevin Kay (423) 282-6251 or 426-1836

#### JONESBOROUGH

11-E church of Christ 240 Headtown Road Bible Study 10:30 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Evangelist: David Wheeler (423) 557-9119 or (423) 948-6464 www.christianadmonisher.jigsy.com

#### KINGSTON SPRINGS

Kingston Springs church of Christ 350 North Main Street Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Steve Walker, www.kscoc.com

#### MT. PLEASANT

Locust St. Church of Christ 108 Locust Street • Mt. Pleasant, TN 38474 931-379-3704 or 931-964-3924 Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Daniel H. King, Sr. www.lscoc.com

#### KINGSPORT

Kingsport church of Christ 4938 Fort Henry Dr. • P.O. Box 554 Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5:00 P.M., Wednesday 7:00 P.M. Evangelist: Tom Kinzel, Bldg.# (423) 239-3979 or (423) 579-2002 • www.kptcoc.org

#### MARYVILLE

Smokey Mt. church of Christ 2206 Montvale Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Harold Tabor (865) 977-4230 Lon Spurgeon (865) 388-8749 http://tinyurl.com/smchurch

Rocky Pt. Road church of Christ 516 E. Rocky Point Rd., Cordova Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10A.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. rockypointchurch@gmail.com www.rockypointchurch.org

#### MURFREESBORO

Cason Lane church of Christ 1110 Cason Lane Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (615) 896-0090 (Building) www.casonlanechurch.org

#### MURFREESBORO

Northfield Blvd. church of Christ 2091 Pitts Ln. at Northfield Blvd. Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: David Bunting (615) 893-1200

#### NASHVILLE

Hillview church of Christ 7471 Charlotte Pike Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (615) 952-5458 or (615) 356-7318 Evangelist: Lee Wildman

#### NASHVILLE

Perry Heights church of Christ 423 Donelson Pike Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:55 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Johnny Felker (615) 883-3118 http://perryheights.faithweb.com

#### PIGEON FORGE

King Branch Road church of Christ 560 King Branch Road Worship 10 A.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Facilities available for Sunday evening services upon request. Evangelist: Roger Williams (865) 430-5980 www.KingBranchRoadchurchOfChrist.org

#### SHELBYVILLE

El Bethel church of Christ 1801 Hwy. 41-A North Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:50 A.M. Evening 5:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Donnie V. Rader (931) 607-9099 dvrader@live.com

SHELBYVILLE Shelbyville Mills church of Christ 1222 W. Jackson St. Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Jeff Curtis (931) 607-9118 djcurtis1963@hotmail.com

#### **TEXAS**

West Allen church of Christ 1414 W. Exchange Blvd. (2 miles west of Hwy. 75) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:50 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Jerry King (214) 504-0443 Building phone (972) 727-5355

#### ALVARADO

I-35 church of Christ E. Service Rd. off I-35, N. of Alvarado Bible Study 10:00 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6:00 P.M., Wednesday 7:00 P.M. (817) 295-7277 or 790-7253

#### ALVIN

Adoue St. church of Christ 605 E. Adoue St Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Mark Mayberry (346) 216-1707 www.ascoc.org & www.markmayberry.net

#### AUSTIN

Schultz Lane church of Christ Faber Rd. & Schultz Ln., Pflugerville, TX 78660 Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 2 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Ron Lehde

#### BAYTOWN

church of Christ at Pruett & Lobit 701 North Pruett Street Bible Study 9:45 A.M., Worship 10:40 A.M. Evening 6:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Jesse Flowers (281) 515-8939 Building: (281) 422-5926, Weldon: (713) 818-1321

#### BEAUMONT

Dowlen Rd. church of Christ 3060 Dowlen Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelists: Max Dawson & Benjamin Lee (409) 866-1996

#### CONROE

Woodland Hills church of Christ 410 Woodland Hills Dr., 77303 Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. phone: (936) 756-9322 www.conroechurch.com

#### CORPUS CHRISTI

Worship 10 A.M., Bible Study 11 A.M.
Worship 12 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M.
Call for location: Keith Kalies (361) 776-2304 or Patrick Frazier (361) 235-1990

#### DICKINSON

church of Christ 2919 FM 517 Road E. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:50 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 9:45 A.M. Wednesday 7 P.M., (281) 534-4870 www.dickinsonchurchofchrist.org

#### DALLAS

Methodist Street church of Christ 211 Methodist St. • Red Oak TX, 75154 Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: D. LeRoy Klice (972) 576-3119 or 363-7672 www.methodiststreetchurchofchrist.com

#### DUNCANVILLE

Whispering Hills church of Christ 2126 S. Main (South Dallas) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (214) 874-5701, info@whchurchofchrist.net

#### EDNA

church of Christ 301 Robison Street Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (361) 782-5506 or 782-2844

#### EL PASO

Eastridge church of Christ 3277 Pendleton Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (915) 855-1524

#### FORT WORTH

West Side church of Christ veest side cridical of Criffs 6110 White Settlement Rd. 76114 Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (817) 738-7269

#### GRANBURY

church of Christ 4313 Old Granbury Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. 817-913-4209 or 817-279-3351

#### HOUSTON

Fry Rd. church of Christ 2510 Fry Road (77084) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:20 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. www.fryroad.org

#### HOUSTON

Spring Woods church of Christ 9955 Neuens Rd. at Witte Road Worship 9 A.M., Bible Study 10 A.M. Worship 11 A.M., Evening 6 P.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: (713) 419-1750 www.springwoodschurchofchrist.com

#### IRVING

Westside church of Christ 2320 Imperial Dr. (closest to DFW Airport) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:50 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Mark Roberts (972) 986-9131 www.JustChristians.com

#### LANCASTER

Pleasant Run church of Christ 831 W. Pleasant Run Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:20 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (972) 227-1708 or 227-2598

#### LUBBOCK

Indiana Avenue church of Christ 6111 Indiana Avenue Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (806) 795-3377 www.lubbockchurch.com

#### LUFKIN

Timberland Dr. church of Christ 912 S. Timberland Drive Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 9:50 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7: P.M. Evangelists: Harold Hancock & Reagan McClenny (936) 634-7110 or 632-7070

#### MANSFIELD

Northside church of Christ 1820 Mansfield-Webb Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:20 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 5:30 P.M. www. northsidecoc.us Evangelist: Tom Roberts (817) 466-3160

#### NACOGDOCHES

Stallings Dr. church of Christ 3831 N.E. Stallings Drive Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:20 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelists: Randy Harshbarger & Jay Taylor

### ChurchDirectory

#### PLANO

Spring Creek church of Christ 2100 W. Spring Creek Pkwy., (North Dallas Suburb) Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (972) 517-5582, www.planochurch.org

#### SAN ANTONIO

Grissom Rd. church of Christ 5470 Lost Lane at Grissom Rd. San Antonio, TX 78238-2700 Bible Classes 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday (Ladies Class) 10 A.M., Wednesday (Bible Class) 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Terry Starling www.grissomroadcoc.org

#### SAN ANTONIO

Pecan Valley church of Christ 268 Utopia Avenue, (I-37 S.E. Exit Pecan Valley) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Clyde W. Carter (210) 337-6143

#### SHERMAN

Westwood Village church of Christ 314 N. Tolbert Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Ronald Stringer

#### TEMPLE

Leon Valley church of Christ 4404 Twin City Blvd. Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Jason Garcia yourfriendjgar@gmail.com www.biblemoments.org

#### WACO

Sun Valley church of Christ 340 E. Warren St. (In Hewitt, a suburb of Waco) Bible Class 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Marc Smith (254) 666-1020 or 420-1484

#### THE WOODLANDS

Woodlands church of Christ 1500 Wellman Road • P.O. Box 7664 (77380) Bible Class 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:20 A.M. Evening 5 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (281) 367-2099 www.woodlandschurchofchrist.ora

#### VIRGINIA

#### CHESAPEAKE

Tidewater church of Christ 217 Taxus Street Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 F.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Steve Schlosser (757) 436-6900

#### CHESTER

Chester church of Christ 12100 Winfree St., (Central to Richmond, Hopewell, Petersburg, & Colonial Heights) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 5:30 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. church Building: (804) 796-2374, (804) 385-2725 or (804) 271-0877

#### RICHMOND (METRO)

Courthouse church of Christ Courthouse Rd. at Double Creek Ct. (2.2 miles S of Rt. 288) Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangalist: Gene Tope (804) 790-1629 www.courthousechurchofchrist.com

#### RICHMOND

Forest Hill church of Christ 1208 W. 41st Street Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6:00 P.M., Wednesday 7:00 P.M. Evangelist: Jack Bise, Jr. (804) 233-5959

#### RIDGEWAY

church of Christ 2970 Old Leaksville Road Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 5:30 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (276) 956-6049 www.churchofchristatridgeway.com

#### ROANOKE

Blue Ridge church of Christ 929 Indiana Avenue N.E. (5 min. from Roanoke Convention Center) 1st Lesson 9:15 A.M., Bible Study 10 A.M. Worship 11 A.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (540) 344-2755

#### VIRGINIA BEACH

Southside church of Christ 5652 Haden Road Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Robert Mallard (757) 464-4574

#### **WASHINGTON**

#### BELLINGHAM

Mt. Baker church of Christ 1860 Mt. Baker Hwy. Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. Evangelist: Joe Price (360) 752-2692 or 380-2960 www.bibleonswer.com/mtbaker

#### SEOUIM

Sequim church of Christ American Legion Hall 7 W. Prairie St. at Sequin Ave. Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Wednesday night Bible study 7 P.M. Evangelist: Jerry MacDonald (360) 808-1021 or biblepage@att.net www.churchofchristinsequim.com

#### ТАСОМА

Manitou Park church of Christ (meets at Gray Middle School) 6229 S Tyler Street Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Wednesday 7 P.M. (253) 242-3098 tacomachurch@gmail.com www.tocomachurch.com

#### **WEST VIRGINIA**

#### CHARLESTON

Oakwood Road church of Christ 873 Oakwood Road Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:50 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. oakwoodrdcoc@suddenlinkmail.com www.orcoc.org • (304) 342-5637

#### CLARKSBURG

Westside church of Christ Davisson Run Road Sunday Morning 9:30 A.M. (304) 622-5433 www.westsidechurchofchristwv.net

#### FAIRMONT

Eastside church of Christ 1929 Morgantown Avenue Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (304) 363-8696 or (304)844-2437

#### GLADESVILLE

Gladesville church of Christ 2906 Gladesville Rd., Independence, WV 26374 Sunday Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 10:45 A.M. Sunday 7 P.M., Wednesday 7 P.M. (304) 864-3078

#### MOUNDSVILLE

Moundsville church of Christ 210 Cedar Street Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10:30 A.M. Evening 6:30 P.M., Mid-week 7:30 P.M. Evangelist: Tony Huntsman (304) 845-4940

#### PARKERSBURG

Marrtown church of Christ 825 Marrtown Road Bible Study 9:30 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 7:30 P.M. (304) 422-7458 or 893-5227

#### **WYOMING**

#### RANCHESTER

Ranchester church of Christ Hwy. 14 West, Ranch Mart Mall Bible Study 9 A.M., Worship 10 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday 6:30 P.M. Contact: Bob Reich (307) 655-2563

#### **CANADA**

#### CALGARY, AB

Northside church of Christ 803 20A Avenue NE Bible Study 10 A.M., Worship 11 A.M. Evening 6 P.M., Wednesday Bible Study 7 P.M. +1 (403) 452-5116 www.churchofchristcalaary.com

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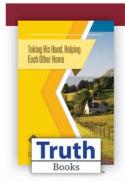
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